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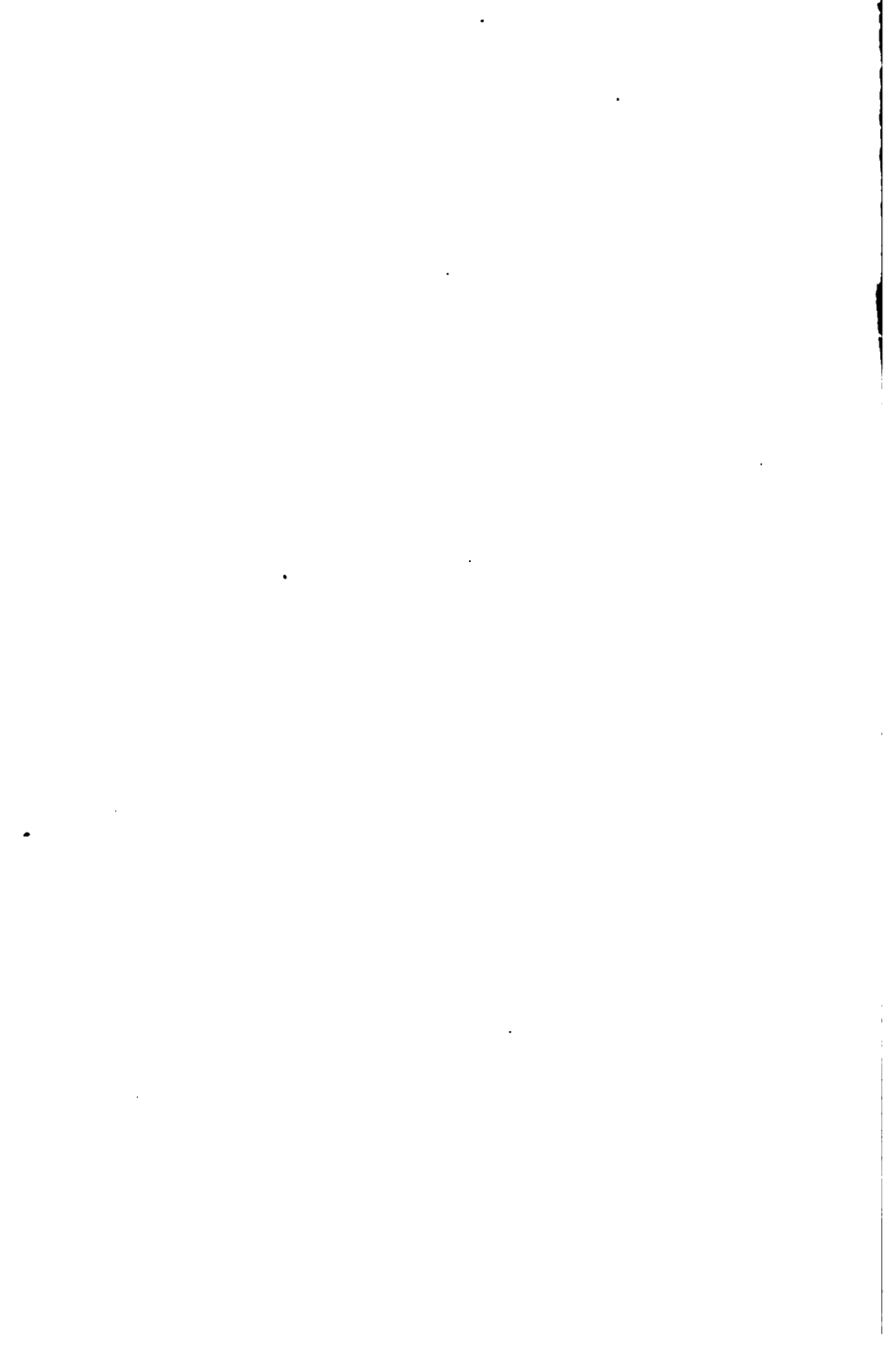
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THE STUDY
OF
MEDIAEVAL HISTORY

BY THE
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FOR
HIGH SCHOOLS

BY
Merle Smith

M. S. GETCHELL, A.M.

TEACHER OF HISTORY, SOMERVILLE ENGLISH HIGH SCHOOL
SOMERVILLE, MASS.

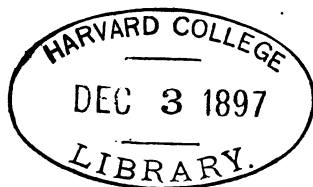
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P R E F A C E.

THIS book was prepared for the use of my second year classes in the Somerville English High School, and is published because of inquiries by many teachers concerning this line of work. It is not intended as an exhaustive study of Mediaeval History, but as a practical work for the class room. A copy should be placed in the hands of each pupil in order to accomplish the end designed.

As far as possible, references are to one volume editions, these being considered more economical in time to the student and in expense to the school. That there may be no mistake in regard to the edition cited, a list of books has been carefully prepared, giving title, author, publisher, and date of publication. At the close of the book are a chronological table of the rulers of England, France, Germany, and the Holy Roman Empire during the Middle Ages, and a short list of historical works arranged alphabetically by countries.

I have not touched upon theories or ecclesiastical questions more than is necessary for a good understanding of the period, preferring to leave such matters to the discretion of the teacher.

I take this opportunity to acknowledge my indebtedness to those who have aided me in the preparation of this little work.

MERLE S. GETCHELL.

SOMERVILLE, MASS.,
August, 1897.



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MEDIAEVAL HISTORY.

(476-1492 A.D.)

BARBARIAN MIGRATIONS AND SETTLEMENTS.

THE VISIGOTHS

Upon the Danube

Myers (Rome), 158-160.
Myers (Gen.), 336-338.
Allen, 284, 318-320.
Fisher, 204-205.
Emerton (Introd.), 25-29.
Duruy, 17-18.
Swinton, 208-209.
Thalheimer (Rome), 353-354, 356-357.
Lewis, 29-30, 35.
Henderson, 12-17.
Adams, 66-67.
Sheppard, 177-188.
Ploetz, 170-171.
Taylor, 37-42.
Thatcher, 22-24.
Larned, II. 1553, 1556-1557.
Ridpath, II. 33-34 ; I. 890-891.
Gibbon, I. 518 ; III. 85 sqq.

In Greece and Italy Alaric

Myers (Rome), 161, 163-167.
Myers (Gen.), 344-399.
Allen, 322-327.
Fisher, 205-207.
Emerton (Introd.), 29-34.
Duruy, 18-21.
Thalheimer (Rome), 356-357.
Lewis, 36-37.
Church, 9-14.
Henderson, 17-21.
Adams, 68-69.
Sheppard, 232-246.
Ploetz, 171.
Taylor, 43-46.

THE VISIGOTHS (*continued*)

In Greece and Italy

Alaric

Thatcher, 25-27.

Larned, II. 1558-1559; IV. 2733.

Ridpath, II. 35; I. 891-896.

Gibbon, III. 135 sqq.

Kingdom in Gaul and Spain

Myers, 16, 96-98.

Duruy, 21, 89.

Emerton (Introd.), 33-34.

Church, 16, 81-83.

Allen, 328.

Fisher, 207-208, 213.

Thalheimer, 17, 21.

Henderson, 21-22.

Adams, 70.

Sheppard, 247, 430 sqq.

Ploetz, 172.

Jervis, 26.

Oman, 128-144, 221 sqq.

Thatcher, 27-28.

Larned, II. 1559, 1560, 1561.

Ridpath, II. 35, 64-66; I. 896-897.

Gibbon, III. 419 sqq.; IV. 35 sqq.

THE VANDALS

In Pannonia, Gaul and Spain

Myers, 17.

Allen, 317-324.

Fisher, 206-208.

Emerton (Introd.), 35-36.

Duruy, 18-19, 21.

Church, 14.

Andrews, 112 (note).

Leighton, 495.

Ploetz, 170-172.

Sheppard, 352-370.

Larned, V. 3594-3595; II. 1412; IV. 2973.

Ridpath, II. 38.

Gibbon, I. 523; II. 340; III. 332, 340, 499.

THE VANDALS (*continued*)

- | | | |
|-----------|---|--------------------------------------------|
| | { | Myers, 17-18. |
| | | Myers (Rome), 170. |
| | | Allen, 329-330. |
| | | Fisher, 208. |
| | | Emerton (Introd.), 36-38. |
| | | Duruy, 22-23, 26. |
| | | Church, 17-20, 24-25. |
| | | Lewis, 38, 46, 51. |
| In Africa | { | Henderson, 22, 28. |
| | | Sheppard, 371-405, 249 sqq. |
| | | Ploetz, 172. |
| | | Oman, 7-12. |
| | | Taylor, 53-54. |
| | | Thatcher, 29-30. |
| | | Larned, IV. 2734 ; V. 3595-3596. |
| | | Ridpath, II. 38, 67-70 ; I. 901. |
| | | Gibbon, III. 501, 505, 510, 602, 628, 697. |

THE BURGUNDIANS

- | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------------------------------------|
| | { | Myers, 16, 30, 31. |
| | | Allen, 322. |
| | | Fisher, 201, 208. |
| | | Emerton (Introd.), 39-40. |
| | | Duruy, 19, 30-31. |
| | | Church, 14-15, 33, 55. |
| In "Burgundy" | { | Lewis, 59, 63. |
| | | Henderson, 22. |
| | | Sheppard, 423-430. |
| | | Jervis, 24, 26. |
| | | Thatcher, 30-31. |
| | | Larned, I. 328-329. |
| | | Ridpath, II. 41. |
| | | Gibbon, III. 56, 332, 438 ; IV. 19, 26. |

THE HUNS

Early Migrations

Myers (Rome), 158-159.
 Allen, 318-319.
 Fisher, 204.
 Emerton (Introd.), 41.
 Duruy, 14-17.
 Church, 8-9, 20.
 Lewis, 33-35.
 Sheppard, 142-158.
 Ploetz, 170.
 Taylor, 47-50.
 Thatcher, 31.
 Larned, II. 1556; III. 1687.
 Ridpath, II. 47; I. 897.
 Gibbon, III. 113 sqq.

Attila

Battle of Chalons (451)

Myers (Rome), 168-169.
 Allen, 332-335.
 Fisher, 209-210.
 Emerton (Introd.), 42-47.
 Duruy, 23-25.
 Church, 21-24.
 Lewis, 39-42.
 Henderson, 23.
 Adams, 71.
 Sheppard, 189, 212.
 Ploetz, 173.
 Jervis, 28.
 Taylor, 50-53.
 Thatcher, 32.
 Larned, III. 1687-1690.
 Gibbon, III. 518 sqq.
 Ridpath, I. 890.

THE OSTROGOTHES

Early History

Invasion of Italy (490)

Theodoric

Myers, 13-15.
 Myers (Rome), 159, 160.
 Allen, 318, 320, 335.
 Fisher, 201, 204, 211-212.
 Emerton (Introd.), 25, 52-56.
 Duruy, 33-38.
 Church, 33-34, 36.
 Lewis, 30, 44-50.
 Thalheimer, 17, 21.
 Henderson, 25-26.
 Adams, 73-74.
 Sheppard, 281-302.
 Ploetz, 174.
 Oman, 12-28, 32.
 Taylor, 55-59.
 Thatcher, 32-35.
 Larned, II. 1560; IV. 2738-2739.
 Ridpath, II. 52-57.
 Gibbon, IV. 102 sqq.

Conquered by Justinian

Myers, 15.
 Fisher, 219-220.
 Emerton (Introd.), 56-57.
 Duruy, 48.
 Church, 39.
 Lewis, 50-52.
 Thalheimer, 22-23.
 Henderson, 27-28.
 Adams, 75.
 Sheppard, 304-308.
 Taylor, 59-62.
 Thatcher, 36.
 Larned, IV. 2741.
 Ridpath, II. 57-61.
 Gibbon, IV. 373-401.

THE LOMBARDS

In Italy
Alboin

Myers, 22.
Fisher, 220.
Emerton (Introd.), 57-59.
Duruy, 38-39.
Church, 40-42.
Lewis, 46, 53-55.
Hallam, 12.
Thalheimer, 23-24.
Henderson, 35-36.
Adams, 75-76.
Bryce, 27, 35.
Sheppard, 308-316.
Ploetz, 175.
Oman, 181-186.
Thatcher, 50-51.
Larned, III. 2032-2033.
Ridpath, II. 38, 61-64.
Gibbon, IV. 309 sqq., 529, 545, 550.

Conquered by Charlemagne

Myers, 23.
Fisher, 236.
Emerton (Introd.), 181-189.
Duruy, 123-124.
Church, 42-44.
Lewis, 83.
Hallam, 13.
Thalheimer, 35.
Henderson, 51, 57-59.
Adams, 152 sqq.
Bryce, 39.
Andrews, 132-133.
Sheppard, 337-342.
Larned, III. 2033; IV. 2433.

THE FRANKS (A.D. 481-768)
THE MEROVINGIANS

Early History
 Clovis
 The Salic Law

Myers, 18-20.
 Fisher, 213.
 Emerton (Introd.), 24, 62-68.
 Emerton, 44-45.
 Duruy, 28-32.
 Church, 15, 32, 55 sqq., 83-86.
 Lewis, 56-61.
 Hallam, 8, 71, 78, 145.
 Thalheimer, 18-19.
 Henderson, 29-34.
 Henderson (H. D.), 176-189.
 Montgomery (Fr.), 21-24.
 Bryce, 32-33.
 Adams, 137-146.
 Jervis, 29-36.
 Oman, 55-64.
 Taylor, 71-72.
 Thatcher, 36, 52.
 Larned, II. 1397-1399; IV. 2793-2794.
 Ridpath, II. 70-76.
 Kitchin, I. 67-78.
 Guizot, I. 102-123.

Successors
 Austrasia and Neustria

Myers, 20-21.
 Fisher, 214.
 Emerton (Introd.), 68-71.
 Duruy, 32-33, 54-61.
 Church, 86-89.
 Lewis, 61-68.
 Hallam, 9-11.
 Thalheimer, 19-20.
 Henderson, 35-39.
 Montgomery (Fr.), 24-27.
 Andrews, 126-127.
 Adams, 146-148.
 Jervis, 39-46.
 Stillé, 70-73.
 Oman, 111-127, 158-180.
 Taylor, 73-79.
 Thatcher, 53-54.

THE FRANKS (*continued*)

Successors

Austrasia and Neustria

Larned, II. 1399-1400; I. 195, 273.
 Ridpath, II. 76-78.
 Guizot, I. 124-142.
 Kitchin, I. 79-90.

MAYORS OF THE PALACE

Pepin of Landen, Pepin of
 Heristal,
 Charles Martel (714-741)

Myers, 21.
 Fisher, 214.
 Emerton (Introd.), 72, 115-123, 127-134.
 Duruy, 66-68, 105-108, 118.
 Church, 87-94.
 Lewis, 69-71, 119-125.
 Hallam, 11, 72.
 Thalheimer, 20.
 Henderson, 39-45.
 Montgomery, 27-28.
 Andrews, 128.
 Adams, 149-151.
 Jarvis, 46-55.
 Stille, 62-69.
 Oman, 256-271, 289-299.
 Taylor, 80-88.
 Thatcher, 54-55.
 Larned, II. 1400; III. 2119.
 Ridpath, II. 78-80.
 Guizot, I. 143-159.
 Kitchin, I. 91-111.

Pepin the Short (741-768)
 Donation of Pepin
 First of the Carolingians

Myers, 108-109.
 Fisher, 234.
 Emerton (Introd.), 151-178.
 Duruy, 118-121.
 Church, 94-98, 117-118.
 Lewis, 71-73.
 Hallam, 12.
 Thalheimer, 33-34.
 Henderson, 49-55.
 Montgomery (Fr.), 29-30.

THE FRANKS (*continued*)

Pepin the Short (741-768)

Donation of Pepin

First of the Carolingians

Bryce, 34-39.

Andrews, 132.

Adams, 151-154.

Stillé, 74-84.

Oman, 322-334.

Taylor, 88-91.

Thatcher, 55.

Larned, II. 1400.

Ridpath, II. 153-155.

Guizot, I. 159-166.

Kitchin, I. 111-114.

THE SAXONS

Jutes, Saxons, and Angles in

Britain

King Arthur

Myers, 23-25.

Fisher, 215.

Duruy, 40-42.

Church, 62-68.

Church (A. J.), 60-66.

Lewis, 39.

Hume, 19-29.

Montgomery (Eng.), 31-35.

Green (Sh. H.), 7-12.

Berard, 20-23.

Stone, 12-13.

Towle, 9-15.

Guest, 44-50.

Gardiner, 26-37.

Thalheimer, 18-22.

Thatcher, 36-39.

Larned, II. 779-782.

Stubbs, I. 63-66.

Ridpath, II. 81-86.

THE SAXONS (*continued*)Introduction of Christianity
by Augustine

- Myers, 31-33.
- Fisher, 215-216.
- Emerton (Introd.), 110-111.
- Church, 69-72.
- Church (A. J.), 67-82.
- Montgomery (Eng.), 35-38.
- Thalheimer, 22-23.
- Green (Sh. H.), 17-22, 30-31.
- Berard, 23-25.
- Stone, 14-15.
- Towle, 15-17.
- Guest, 51-55.
- Gardiner, 38-40, 46.
- Hume, 30-33.
- Larned, II. 782-783.

The Celtic Church
Council of Whitby (664)

- Myers, 33-39.
- Emerton, 113.
- Church, 191.
- Montgomery, 38.
- Green (Sh. H.), 23-24, 29.
- Towle, 16-19.
- Gardiner, 47-50.
- Guest, 56-59.
- Walpole (Hist. of Ir.), 11-13.
- Thatcher, 39-42.
- Larned, I. 688; III. 1755-1756.
- Green, I. 45-57.

THE SAXONS (*continued*)

Literature

Egbert, First King of the
English (828-839)

Myers, 26.
 Montgomery, 39.
 Thalheimer, 24-25.
 Green (Sh. H.), 27-28, 40, 43-44.
 Stone, 17-21.
 Towle, 18-19.
 Guest, 62-64.
 Gardiner, 51-52, 54.
 Hume, 34-39.
 Thatcher, 95-96.
 Green, I. 71-78.
 Larned, II. 785.
 Ridpath, II. 88-89.

THE ROMAN EMPIRE IN THE EAST.The Empire from 474-527
A.D.

Myers, 61.
 Fisher, 217-218.
 Duruy, 43-45.
 Church, 98-100.
 Thalheimer, 25.
 Oman, 37-52.
 Thatcher, 43.
 Larned, IV. 2740.
 Ridpath, I. 905-906.
 Gibbon, III. 656-657; IV. 145, 179-180.

JUSTINIAN (A.D. 527-565)Conquest of Africa and Italy
Belisarius, Narses

Myers, 61-66.
 Fisher, 218-220.
 Duruy, 45-48.
 Church, 101-107.
 Adams, 74-75.
 Ploetz, 174, 190, 210.
 Joy (Chaut. Series), 220 sqq.
 Oman, 53, 65 sqq.
 Larned, IV. 2740-2742.
 Gibbon, IV. 143 sqq., 222 sqq., 263 sqq.
 Ridpath, I. 907-908.

JUSTINIAN (*continued*)

Laws, Industries, Improve-
ments, etc.

Myers, 66-70.
Fisher, 220.
Duruy, 49-50.
Myers (Rome), 213-214.
Sheldon, 267.
Adams, 31-37.
Wilson, 141-142, 168.
Swinton, 221.
Thatcher, 44-47.
Gibbon, IV. 180 sqq., 220 sqq., 427 sqq.
Ridpath, I. 909-910.

**SUCCESSORS OF JUSTIN-
IAN**

Heraclius (610-641)

Wars with Chosroes and the
Saracens

Myers, 70-76.
Fisher, 222.
Duruy, 51-53.
Church, 107-109.
Thalheimer, 27-28.
Ploetz, 191-192.
Stillé, 107-112.
Oman, 145 sqq., 204-212.
Larned, IV. 2742-2744.
Gibbon, IV. 595 sqq., 628.
Ridpath, I. 912-913.

Leo III. the Isaurian (717-
741)

The Iconoclastic Controversy

Myers, 76, 140-141.
Fisher, 222.
Duruy, 262.
Church, 110 sqq.
Emerton, 65-66.
Emerton (Introd.), 223.
Thalheimer, 29.
Bryce, 36.
Oman, 255, 281-285, 300-320.
Larned, IV. 2744.
Alzog, II. 207 sqq.
Gibbon, V. 30-31, 106-116.
Ridpath, I. 915-918.

THE SARACENS.

THE ARABS

Early History }
Religion }

Myers, 77-78.
Fisher, 223-224.
Duruy, 71-77.
Emerton (Introd.), 122.
Thalheimer, 30.
Andrews, 217.
Crichton, 45, 83 sqq., 152 sqq.
Freeman, 21-30.
Wollaston, 1-28.
Koelle, 17 sqq.
Sheppard, 567-578.
Thatcher, 185.
Irving, W., "Mahomet and his Successors."
Larned, I. 121-123; IV. 2803.
Gibbon, V. 176-202.
Ridpath, II. 96.

MOHAMMED (A.D. 569-632)

Early Life }
Religious Meditations }

Myers, 78-79.
Fisher, 224.
Duruy, 77-79.
Emerton (Introd.), 123.
Andrews, 218.
Crichton, 198-227.
Freeman, 31-36.
Dunn, 21-28.
Koelle, 36-48.
Wollaston, 29-44.
Hallam, 302-303.
Thalheimer, 30.
Sheppard, 592-593.
Irving, W., "Mahomet and his Successors."
Oman, 213-214.
Thatcher, 186-187.
Larned, III. 2067.
Ridpath, II. 91-94.
Gibbon, V. 203-214, 230-234.

MOHAMMED (*continued*)

The Hegira (622)
 The Medinian Period
 "Islam shall conquer
 by the sword"

Myers, 80-81.
 Fisher, 225.
 Duruy, 79-80.
 Emerton (Introd.), 123-124.
 Freeman, 37 sqq.
 Dunn, 29-31.
 Koelle, 107-115.
 Wollaston, 44-62.
 Crichton, 228-252.
 Sheppard, 593-594.
 Irving, W., "Mahomet and his Successors."
 Thatcher, 187-188.
 Larned, III, 2067-2068; II. 984.
 Ridpath, II. 94-95.
 Gibbon, V. 234-252.

Foreign Conquests
 Character

Myers, 81-83.
 Fisher, 226.
 Duruy, 81.
 Freeman, 55 sqq.
 Dunn, 32.
 Koelle, 115 sqq., 375-383, 422-434.
 Wollaston, 62-68.
 Crichton, 252-272.
 Sheppard, 585-586, 594-595.
 Irving, W., "Mahomet and his Successors."
 Oman, 215-216.
 Thatcher, 189-190.
 Larned, III. 2068.
 Ridpath, II. 95-96.
 Gibbon, V. 252-265.

MOHAMMED (*continued*)

The Koran, Creed,
Religious Duties and Require-
ments

Myers, 83-84.
Fisher, 226.
Duruy, 81-84.
Emerton (Introd.), 124-125.
Andrews, 220.
Sheldon, 276-279.
Crichton, 273-304.
Dunn, 33-44.
Wollaston, 139 sqq.
Thalheimer, 30.
Sheppard, 579-584.
Irving, W., "Mahomet and his Successors."
Larned, III. 1803.
Ridpath, II. 97-99.
Gibbon, V. 215-229.

THE CALIPHS

Abubekr (632-634)
Omar (634-644)
Conquest of Syria, Persia, and
Egypt

Myers, 85-90.
Fisher, 227.
Duruy, 84-85.
Hallam, 303.
Sheldon, 279-280.
Freeman, 66-70, 77-86.
Dunn, 45-86.
Wollaston, 69-90.
Crichton, 305-350.
Floézt, 182.
Andrews, 221.
Sheppard, 596-597, 604-609.
Irving, W., "Mahomet and his Successors."
Oman, 217-220.
Thatcher, 191.
Larned, III. 2068-2070.
Ridpath, II. 100-120.
Gibbon, V. 272-274, 294-364.

THE CALIPHS (*continued*)

Othman (644-655)

Ali (655-661)

The Omniades (661-750)

Conquests in Asia and Africa

Myers, 89, 92-96.

Fisher, 228.

Duruy, 87-88.

Thalheimer, 31.

Freeman, 70-72, 86 sqq., 94 sqq.

Dunn, 92-106.

Wollaston, 90-108.

Crichton, 360-382.

Ploetz, 182.

Sheppard, 597-600, 610-612.

Irving, W., "Mahomet and his Successors."

Larned, III. 2070-2071, 2075.

Ridpath, II. 120-132.

Gibbon, V. 364-378.

The Saracens in Spain and
Gaul

Battle of Tours (732)

Myers, 96-100.

Fisher, 228.

Duruy, 89-90.

Emerton (Introd.), 126-129.

Andrews, 224.

Thalheimer, 31-32.

Freeman, 132 sqq.

Montgomery (Fr.), 27-28.

Crichton, 383-409.

Ploetz, 183.

Henderson, 41-43.

Jervis, 53-54.

Sheppard, 612-614.

Irving, W., "Mahomet and his Successors."

Larned, III. 2072; IV. 2974-2975.

Ridpath, II. 148-152.

Gibbon, V. 378-405, 423-436.

Kitchin, I. 102-103.

Guizot, I. 148-155.

THE CALIPHS (*continued*)

The Abbassides
 Golden Age of the Caliphate
 The Caliphates of Bagdad,
 Cordova, and Cairo

Myers, 100-106.
 Fisher, 229-232.
 Duruy, 91-104.
 Hallam, 304-307.
 Andrews, 229-231.
 Swinton, 281-284.
 Adams, 280-281.
 Freeman, 94-112.
 Dunn, 107-111.
 Wollaston, 109-138.
 Sheppard, 600-604.
 Irving, W., "Mahomet and his Successors."
 Larned, III. 2075-2077.
 Gibbon, V. 436 sqq.

THE EMPIRE IN THE WEST.**THE FRANKS****THE CAROLINGIANS**

Charlemagne (768-814)
 Accession
 Campaign against the Lombards

Myers, 110.
 Fisher, 235.
 Duruy, 122-124.
 Emerton (Introd.), 180-189. ✓
 Church, 118-121, 124-126.
 Montgomery (Fr.), 31-32.
 Lewis, 82-84.
 Hallam, 13.
 Bryce, 38-40. ✓
 Henderson, 56-61. ✓
 Ploetz, 184. ✓
 Jervis, 63-65. ✓
 Adams, 154 sqq.
 Andrews, 137.
 Sheppard, 496-497, 506-508.
 Oman, 335-338, 346-349.
 Taylor, 92, 93-94.
 Thatcher, 55.
 Larned, II. 1401; III. 2033.
 Ridpath, II. 155-158.

THE FRANKS (*continued*)

Campaign against the Lombards

Alzog, II. 142, 146.
Gibbon, V. 125-126.
Guizot, I. 167, 174-178.
Kitchin, I. 115, 125-126.

Against the Saxons, Saracens,
and others

Myers, 110-111.
Fisher, 235-236.
Duruy, 124-128.
Emerton (Introd.), 189-213.
Church, 121-124.
Montgomery (Fr.), 32-35.
Lewis, 84-89.
Hallam, 13-14, 72.
Bryce, 45.
Henderson, 62-70.
Ploetz, 185.
Adams, 157 sqq.
Sheppard, 497-505, 508-515.
Jervis, 65-70.
Guerber, 129-151.
Oman, 349-368.
Taylor, 94-98.
Thatcher, 56.
Larned, II. 1401; IV. 2811.
Ridpath, II. 158-166.
Gibbon, V. 148-153.
Guizot, I. 167-172, 179-182.
Kitchin, I. 123-125, 126-128, 131.

Coronation at Rome, Dec.

25th, 800 A.D.

Its significance

Myers, 111-113.
Fisher, 236-237.
Duruy, 130-132.
Church, 126-129.
Emerton (Introd.), 214-219.
Emerton, 6-7.
Montgomery (Fr.), 37.
Lewis, 91-92.
Hallam, 14-15, 73.
Bryce, 45-61.
Henderson, 71-76.
Adams, 164-169.

THE FRANKS (*continued*)

Coronation at Rome, Dec.

25th, 800 A.D.

Its significance

Andrews, 137-138.

Jervis, 70-72.

Oman, 369-377.

Taylor, 98-99.

Thatcher, 57-61.

Larned, II. 142 ; V. 3800.

Ridpath, II. 167.

Alzog, II. 147-152.

Gibbon, V. 141.

Kitchin, I. 128-130.

Guizot, I. 183.

Extent of the Empire

Government, Capitularies

Myers, 113-114.

Fisher, 237-238, 180-181.

Duruy, 129, 133-135.

Emerton (Introd.), 219-227, 232-235.

Emerton, 3-13.

Church, 129-139, 143-144.

Montgomery (Fr.), 36, 38-40.

Lewis, 89-91, 93-94.

Hallam, 14, 113-114.

Bryce, 61-69.

Henderson, 77-79.

Henderson (H. D.), 170-171, 189-201.

Adams, 154-163.

Andrews, 138-142.

Ploetz, 186.

Jervis, 70-72.

Sheppard, 515-518.

Oman, 344-345, 378.

Taylor, 100-102.

Thatcher, 61-63.

Larned, II. 1402.

Ridpath, II. 168-171.

Kitchin, I. 134-149.

Guizot, I. 185-201.

THE FRANKS (*continued*)

Education, School of the
Palace, Alcuin

Fisher, 238.
Duruy, 135-137.
Emerton (Introd.), 227-232.
Church, 140-143.
Montgomery (Fr.), 40-41.
Lewis, 97.
Hallam, 573-577, 650.
Henderson, 79-81.
Adams, 163-164.
Andrews, 142-144.
Swinton, 238.
Jervis, 73-74.
Sheppard, 519-520.
Oman, 379-381.
Thatcher, 63-64.
Larned, I. 689; IV. 2836.
Ridpath, II. 172-175.
Gibbon, V. 146-147.
Guizot, I. 196-198.

Character of Charlemagne

Myers, 114-115.
Fisher, 238.
Duruy, 139-140.
Church, 144-147.
Montgomery (Fr.), 41-43.
Lewis, 95-98.
Hallam, 15.
Bryce, 70-73.
Swinton, 239.
Jervis, 74-78.
Sheppard, 521-527.
Oman, 339-344, 382.
Taylor, 93.
Thatcher, 64-67.
Bulfinch, "Legends of Charlemagne."
Larned, II. 1403.
Ridpath, II. 171.
Gibbon, V. 144, 147.
Guizot, I. 167, 200.
Guizot (H. of C.), 70-71.
Kitchin, I. 116-122, 132-133.

THE FRANKS (*continued*)
THE SUCCESSORS OF
CHARLEMAGNE

Louis the Pious (814-840)
 Division of 817
 Charles the Bald
 The Field of Lies
 Battle of Fontenoy
 Treaty of Verdun (843)

Myers, 116.
 Fisher, 241-242.
 Duruy, 141-147.
 Church, 150-157, 161-163.
 Emerton, 14-28.
 Montgomery (Fr.), 42.
 Lewis, 100-104.
 Hallam, 16-18, 325.
 Bryce, 74-75.
 Henderson (H. D.), 201-206.
 Henderson, 82-102.
 Thalheimer, 37-39.
 Adams, 170 sqq.
 Jervis, 75-84.
 Oman, 383-412.
 Taylor, 103-109.
 Thatcher, 68-71.
 Larned, II. 1403, 1437, 1438; V. 3615.
 Ridpath, II. 176-182.
 Gibbon, V. 153-154.
 Guizot, I. 204, 205, 212-220.
 Kitchin, I. 150-158.

THE GERMAN LINE OF
THE CAROLINGIANS

Louis the German
 Partition of Meersen (870)
 Charles the Fat
 Invasion of the Northmen

Myers, 322.
 Fisher, 242.
 Duruy, 150, 154, 187.
 Church, 157-162.
 Emerton, 29-35.
 Montgomery (Fr.), 49.
 Lewis, 104-109.
 Henderson (H. D.), 206-207.
 Henderson, 103-112.
 Jervis, 92.
 Taylor, 110-112.
 Oman, 424-433.
 Thatcher, 72-74.
 Larned, II. 1438.
 Ridpath, II. 191-192.
 Guizot, I. 205, 208.
 Kitchin, I. 166-167.

THE FRANKS (*continued*)

Arnulf of Carinthia
 Battle on the Dyle
 Louis III, the Child (900-911)
 Hungarian Invasions

Myers, 322.
 Fisher, 242.
 Duruy, 188-190.
 Church, 162, 165.
 Emerton, 36-40, 90-100.
 Lewis, 109-117.
 Hallam, 271.
 Henderson, 112-116.
 Taylor, 113-115.
 Oman, 443, 464, 468-474.
 Thatcher, 82.
 Adams, 177-178.
 Ridpath, II. 192.

**THE FRENCH LINE OF
THE CAROLINGIANS**

Charles the Bald
 Charles the Fat
 Charles III, the Simple (898-
 922)
 Rollo in Normandy

Myers, 134.
 Fisher, 241-242.
 Duruy, 148-155, 171-172.
 Emerton, 22-25, 37, 401-409.
 Church, 164-168, 172-174.
 Montgomery (Fr.), 50.
 Lewis, 106-111.
 Hallam, 17-23.
 Henderson, 109-112.
 Bryce, 74-76, 435.
 Thalheimer, 46-47.
 Jervis, 78-97.
 Johnson, 35-37, 39-41.
 Oman, 434-445, 496-505.
 Thatcher, 75-76.
 Larned, II. 1157; IV. 2369.
 Ridpath, II. 185-188.
 Kitchin, I. 163-174.
 Guizot, I. 205, 208-209.

Hugh the Great, and Hugh
 Capet, Counts of France
 Louis D'Outremer (936-954)

Fisher, 242-243.
 Duruy, 172-174.
 Church, 172-174.
 Emerton, 409-414.
 Lewis, 130, 132.
 Hallam, 24.

THE FRANKS (*continued*)

Lothaire (954-986)

Louis V, Le Fainéant (986-987)

The Last of the Carolingians

Bryce, 138.
 Thalheimer, 47-48.
 Henderson, 146, 147.
 Jervis, 97-101.
 Johnson, 42, 46, 58-63.
 Thatcher, 77-78.
 Larned, II. 1158.
 Ridpath, II. 189-190.
 Guizot, I. 227-238.
 Kitchin, I. 175-178.

FEUDALISM.

Origin
 Feudal Tenure

Myers, 147-152.
 Fisher, 255-256.
 Duruy, 200-202, 305 sqq.
 Hallam, 76-97.
 Thalheimer, 44-45.
 Emerton, 478-486.
 Emerton (Introd.), 236-248.
 Swinton, 241-242.
 Andrews, 175-186.
 Adams, 194-217.
 Montgomery (Fr.), 44-45.
 Johnson, 96-99.
 Lewis, 21, 65.
 Jervis, 129.
 Wilson, 150-156.
 Thatcher, 114-117.
 Larned, II. 1019-1020, 1116-1117; V. 3745-3746.
 Ridpath, II. 223-226.
 Guizot, I. 231-232.
 Stubbs, I. 170, 273-276.
 Kitchin, I. 81-82, 167 sqq., 235-236.
 "Andover Review," VIII. 366-375, 375-378.

FEUDALISM (*continued*)**Feudal Classes****Extension of the System**

Myers, 153-157.
 Fisher, 256-257.
 Duruy, 202-211, 392.
 Hallam, 97 sqq.
 Thalheimer, 43.
 Emerton, 486-506.
 Emerton (Introd.), 248-252.
 Swinton, 243-244.
 Andrews, 186-188, 196-201.
 Adams, 217-222.
 Montgomery (Fr.), 45-47.
 Johnson, 100-103.
 Lewis, 93 sqq.
 Jervis, 133-134.
 Henderson, 422-423.
 Wilson, 156-158, 161.
 Thatcher, 118-125.
 Larned, II. 1117-1118.
 Ridpath, II. 226-232.
 Guizot, I. 233-234.
 Stubbs, I. 277-278.
 Kitchin, I. 237 sqq.
 Alzog, II. 132 sqq., 337 sqq.

**Decay, Defects, and Advan-
 tages of the System**

Myers, 157-161.
 Fisher, 258.
 Duruy, 211-215, 438.
 Hallam, 135-145.
 Emerton, 502-508.
 Emerton (Introd.), 252-255.
 Andrews, 192-196.
 Adams, 222-226.
 Montgomery (Fr.), 47-48.
 Johnson, 103-106.
 Swinton, 244-246.
 Jervis, 134-135, 166.
 Wilson, 158-161, 162-166.
 Thatcher, 128.
 Seebohm, 16-21.
 Ridpath, II. 232-233.

CHIVALRY.

Origin Orders	{	Myers, 161-164.
		Fisher, 286 <i>a</i> .
		Duruy, 230-231.
		Hallam, 634-642.
		Adams, 276.
		Montgomery (Fr.), 56-57.
		Johnson, 102-103.
		Lewis, 217-219.
		Henderson, 424-425.
		Swinton, 267-269.
		Cox, 46-48.
		Thatcher, 126.
		Larned, I. 430.
		Ridpath, II. 239-240.
		Guizot, I. 258-261.
		Michaud, III. 294-296.
		Kitchin, I. 243-245.

Tournaments Decline of Chivalry Results	{	Myers, 164-168.
		Fisher, 286 <i>b</i> .
		Hallam, 643-648.
		Adams, 277-278.
		Johnson, 106-107.
		Henderson, 425.
		Swinton, 269-271.
		Cox, 48.
		Larned, I. 431.
		Ridpath, II. 241.
		Michaud, III. 296-301.
		Kitchin, I. 246-248, 422.
		Guizot, I. 261-264.

THE NORTHMEN.

Settlements in Scotland, Ire-
land, Greenland, and Rus-
sia
Literature

Myers, 118-124.
Fisher, 246-248.
Duruy, 164-166.
Thalheimer, 43, 50.
Johnson, 15-20, 22-31.
Green (C. of E.), 48-64.
Keary, C. F., "Vikings in Western
Christendom."
Larned, III. 1756; IV. 2366, 2368,
2370, 2755.
Guizot, I. 202, 203.

King Alfred and the Danes
The Works of King Alfred

Myers, 124-128.
Fisher, 247.
Duruy, 159-162.
Montgomery (Eng.), 40-42.
Hallam, 384-385.
Thalheimer, 47.
Swinton, 298.
Hume, 43-48.
Johnson, 20-22.
Guest, 64-82.
Gardiner, 55-62.
Green, 44-53.
Green (C. of E.), 124-180.
Hughes, T., "Life of Alfred."
Thatcher, 96-98.
Larned, II. 785-787.
Ridpath, II. 197-207.
Bright, I. 7-10.

THE NORTHMEN (*continued*)

Policy of the Successors of
Alfred toward the Danes
Swend, King Canute (1016-
1035)

Myers, 129-132.
Fisher, 248.
Duruy, 162-164.
Montgomery (Eng.), 43-45.
Hallam, 385 sqq., 401.
Gardiner, 62-64, 79-86.
Hume, 48-61.
Johnson, 89.
Guest, 83-85, 108-119.
Green, 54-67.
Thatcher, 98-100.
Bright, I. 10-21.
Larned, II. 787-790.
Ridpath, II. 207-217.
Stubbs, I. 215 sqq.

Edward the Confessor
Harold II.

Myers, 132-133.
Montgomery (Eng.), 45-47.
Thalheimer, 43-48.
Gardiner, 86-91.
Green, 67-70.
Guest, 120-129.
Berard, 36-37.
Hume, 61-69.
Towle, 48-53.
Thatcher, 101.
Bright, I. 21-24.
Ridpath, II. 218-222.
Stubbs, I. 222, 330.
Larned, II. 790.

THE NORTHMEN (<i>continued</i>)	{	Myers, 135, 170.
		Montgomery (Eng.), 48-51.
		Fisher, 247, 253-254.
		Duruy, 156-158, 236.
		Emerton, 223-229, 407 sqq.
		Lewis, 113, 148, 153.
		Hallam, 22-23, 152-154.
		Thalheimer, 46-47, 49.
Invasions of the 9th Century		
Rollo		
Normandy between 927 and 1035	{	Swinton, 297.
		Johnson, 32-90.
		Jervis, 90-96, 112-113.
The Northmen in Italy		Green, 71-74.
		Guest, 130-131.
		Thatcher, 102-105, 110-113.
		Larned, III. 1809; IV. 2365, 2369.
		Ridpath, II. 180-182, 184-188.
		Kitchin, I. 166, 172-174.
		Guizot, I. 205-210.

	{	Myers, 171-173.
		Fisher, 250, 289.
		Duruy, 180-183.
		Montgomery (Eng.), 58-62.
		Thalheimer, 49.
William of Normandy (1035-1087)		Gardiner, 86-100.
		Green, 74-81.
Early Years		Hume, 77-86.
Invasion of England	{	Johnson, 90-96, 123-143.
Battles of Stamford Bridge and Hastings (1066)		Guest, 132-135.
		Jervis, 113-115.
		Thatcher, 106-107.
		Bright, I. 24-27, 40-47.
		Larned, II. 791-793.
		Ridpath, II. 259-264.
		Stubbs, I. 315-320, 278 sqq., 304 sqq.

THE NORTHMEN (*continued*)

Distribution of the Land
 Domesday Book, Curfew, and
 Other Laws
 William II. Rufus (1087-
 1100)
 St. Anselm

Myers, 174-177.
 Fisher, 251-253, 289-290.
 Duruy, 183-186, 341-343.
 Montgomery (Eng.), 61-72.
 Hallam, 408-416, 440.
 Henderson (H. D.), 7-9.
 Gardiner, 101-122.
 Green, 81-90.
 Hume, 87-97.
 Guest, 140-155.
 Johnson, 143-148, 160-174, 183-211.
 Thatcher, 108-109, 238.
 Bright, I. 45-62.
 Larned, II. 793-796.
 Ridpath, II. 266-281.
 Stubbs, I. 320-328.

Henry I. (1100-1135)
 Charters
 Stephen of Blois (1135-1154)
 Difficulty with Matilda
 Treaty of Wallingford (1153)

Myers, 178.
 Fisher, 290-291.
 Duruy, 343-346.
 Montgomery (Eng.), 73-77.
 Gardiner, 122-137.
 Green, 90-104.
 Johnson, 211-234.
 Hume, 97-106.
 Guest, 155-161.
 Berard, 66-68.
 Stone, 54-56.
 Thatcher, 238-239.
 Bright, I. 70-88.
 Larned, II. 796-798.
 Stubbs, I. 328-364.

THE RISE OF THE PAPACY.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Organization of the Early Churches
The Four Patriarchates
The Barbarians and the Bishops of Rome
Gregory I. (590-604) | } | Myers, 136-140.
Duruy, 9-10, 108-111, 114-116.
Hallam, 327-329.
Emerton (Introd.), 93-113.
Emerton, 42-44.
Bryce, 6-11.
Andrews, 85-92, 130.
Thalheimer, 33.
Swinton, 194-201, 247-248.
Adams, 107-131.
Guizot (H. of C.), 41-46.
Oman, 198-203.
Thatcher, 129-135.
Larned, IV. 2417-2423.
Alzog, I. 179-182, 195 sqq., 405 sqq.,
663 sqq.; II. 36-39.
Gibbon, II. 143 sqq.; IV. 556 sqq. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

THE MONASTIC SYSTEM

- | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Growth
Monasticism in the West
Monastic Orders | } | Myers, 43-48.
Adams, 127-136.
Duruy, 111-112.
Hallam, 352, 583-584.
Emerton (Introd.), 135-146.
Emerton, 555-557, 572-581.
Thalheimer, 90-91.
Swinton, 275-276.
Guizot (H. of C.), 142-143.
Henderson (H. D.), 274 sqq., 344 sqq.
Lewis, 221-222.
"Monastic Tales of the Thirteenth
Century" (O. S.).
Thatcher, 176-184.
Larned, III. 2195-2197.
Alzog, I. 744-755; II. 681 sqq.
Gibbon, III. 665 sqq. |
|------------------------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

THE MONASTIC SYSTEM
(continued)

The Donation of Constantine
and the "Forged Decretals"

Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction of
Rome.

Theories in regard to the
Papacy and the Empire

Myers, 142-146.
Duruy, 117-118, 371 (N.), 347, 508.
Hallam, 321-324, 330, 360.
Emerton, 49-52, 65, 77-84, 587-592.
Bryce, Ch. VII.
Adams, 227-236.
Guizot (H. of C.), 130-135.
Henderson (H. D.), 319-329.
Oman, 454-457.
Thatcher, 135-138.
Larned, IV. 2425-2426.
Alzog, II. 268 sqq., 924, 150, 574.
Gibbon, V. 132.

THE CRUSADES (1096-1272).

Causes

Councils of Placentia and
Clermont

The First Crusade (1096-
1099)

Capture of Nice, Antioch, and
Jerusalem

The Latin Kingdom of Jeru-
salem

Myers, 179-200.
Fisher, 267-273.
Duruy, 261-272.
Emerton, 157-158, 358-366, 264.
Montgomery (Fr.), 63-67.
Lewis, 171, 213-215.
Hallam, 31-34, 168.
Henderson, 213.
Jervis, 117-123.
Andrews, 235-240.
Cox, 71-77.
Ploetz, 213-214.
Adams, 258-268.
"Letters of the Crusaders" (O. S.),
3-11.
"Urban and the Crusaders" (O. S.).
Thatcher, 196-200.
Larned, I. 626-628; V. 3739-3740.
Ridpath, II. 297-377.
Kitchin, I. 210-227.
Alzog, II. 517-522.
Guizot, I. 297-334.
Michaud, I. 38 sqq.; III. Appendix.

THE SECOND CRUSADE
(1147-1149)

Cause

The Three Military and Religious Orders

Myers, 200-204.
Fisher, 278.
Duruy, 273-275.
Emerton, 372-376.
Lewis, 185-186, 215.
Hallam, 34-35.
Henderson, 241-242.
Henderson (H. D.), 335-336.
Thalheimer, 67-71.
Swinton, 261-263.
Jervis, 137-140.
Cox, 86-114.
Thatcher, 200-202.
Larned, I. 628-630; III. 1662 sqq.;
IV. 1391-1392, 3100.
Ridpath, II. 345-351.
Michaud, I. 329-338.
Kitchin, I. 262-266.
Gibbon, VI. 13 sqq.
Guizot, I. 405-434.

THE THIRD CRUSADE
(1189-1193)

Cause, Leaders

Myers, 205-207.
Fisher, 278.
Duruy, 275-277.
Emerton, 376-379.
Lewis, 215.
Hallam, 35-36.
Jervis, 145-147.
Ploetz, 215.
Cox, 114-140.
Henderson, 288-290, 293-294.
"Letters of the Crusaders" (O. S.),
15-20.
Thatcher, 202-203.
Larned, I. 630-631.
Kitchin, I. 280-284.
Michaud, I. 382 sqq.
Guizot, I. 348-359.
Ridpath, II. 355-370.

THE FOURTH CRUSADE

(1202-1204)

(By some called the Fifth)

League with the Venetians

Beginning of the Latin King-
dom at Constantinople
(1204)

Myers, 208-209.
 Fisher, 279.
 Duruy, 278-281.
 Emerton, 379-383.
 Lewis, 215.
 Jervis, 158-159.
 Ploetz, 216.
 Andrews, 241-243.
 Cox, 140-182.
 "The Fourth Crusade" (O. S.).
 Thatcher, 203-204.
 Larned, I. 631-632.
 Michaud, II. 1-184.
 Ridpath, II. 372-379; I. 928-929.

CHILDREN'S CRUSADE

(1212)

Stephen and Nicholas

Myers, 209-214.
 Fisher, 279-280.
 Emerton, 389.
 Cox, 222-224.
 Gray, "Children's Crusade."
 Thatcher, 205.
 Larned, I. 632-633.
 Ridpath, II. 379.
 Michaud, II. 202.

THE MINOR CRUSADES

(1216-1272)

Frederick II. of Germany
 Louis IX. of France

Myers, 214-215.
 Fisher, 280-281, 284.
 Duruy, 281-286.
 Emerton, 383-388.
 Lewis, 216.
 Henderson (H. D.), 337-344.
 Henderson, 349 sqq.
 Montgomery (Fr.), 76-78.
 Jervis, 166-173.
 Ploetz, 216-218.

THE MINOR CRUSADES*(continued)*

Frederick II. of Germany

Louis IX. of France

Cox, 182-218.

"Letters of the Crusaders" (O. S.),
20 sqq.

Thatcher, 205-206.

Larned, I. 633-636.

Ridpath, II. 381-399.

Kitchin, I. 328-342.

Michaud, II. 185 sqq.

Guizot, I. 361-380.

Results

a. Good

b. Evil

Myers, 217-221.

Fisher, 284-285.

Duruy, 286-289.

Emerton, 388-397.

Hallam, 584-585.

Montgomery (Fr.), 78-79, 290.

Andrews, 248-255.

Cox, 219-222.

Adams, 70-76.

Thatcher, 206-211.

Larned, I. 636-637.

Ridpath, II. 400-405.

Kitchin, I. 227-234.

Alzog, II. 610-611.

CONQUESTS OF THE TURANIANS.

Turanian and Aryan

Hun and Seljuk Turk

Conquests of Togrul Beg

Myers, 234-238.

Fisher, 10, 230, 233, 270, 350.

Duruy, 95-96, 264.

Hallam, 294-295, 308-310.

Thalheimer, 61, 125-128.

Swinton, 213, 218.

Ploetz, 21, 170, 173, 210.

Sheppard, 141 sqq.

Larned, I. 137; III. 1687 sqq.; V.
3129, 3131-3132.

Ridpath, II. 47, 50.

Gibbon, III. 113 sqq., 518 sqq.; V.
670 sqq.

THE MONGOLS

Genghis Khan, Kublai Khan,
and Tamerlane
Kingdom of the Great Moguls
in India

Myers, 238-240.
Fisher, 351-352.
Duruy, 282-283, 497-499.
Hallam, 311-312.
Thalheimer, 123-124.
Ploetz, 240, 242, 278.
"Travels of Marco Polo."
Larned, III. 2221-2224, 1707; IV.
3112.
Gibbon, VI. 310, 321 sqq.
Ridpath, I. 930-931.

THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE

Amurath I. (1380-1389)
The Janizaries
Bajazet (1389-1403)
Battles of Nicopolis (1396)
and Angora (1402)
Mohammed II. (1451-1481)
Capture of Constantinople
Extent of the Ottoman Empire

Myers, 240-244.
Fisher, 351-353.
Duruy, 491-497, 499-503.
Hallam, 313-315.
Thalheimer, 126-128.
Swinton, 306-307.
Ploetz, 278, 353, 260.
Larned, I. 342; VI. 3133-3137.
Gibbon, VI. 310, 340-342, 400 sqq.,
526.
Ridpath, I. 931-936.

ITALY.

The Italian City Republics
The Lombard League
Tyrannies

Myers, 245-250.
Fisher, 277, 335-337.
Duruy, 248-252, 447-448.
Hallam, 154-162, 181.
Emerton, 272, 285, 302-308, 310, 522-
526.
Bryce, 170-173.
Andrews, 165-168.
Thalheimer, 51-52, 81-82.
Swinton, 277-278, 295-296.

ITALY (*continued*)

The Italian City Republics
The Lombard League
Tyrannies

Adams, 250-252, 301-302.
Lewis, 190-192, 194.
Henderson, 247, 249, 253-254, 256,
258, 269-271.
Guizot (H. of C.), 224-227.
Symonds (J. A.), "Renaissance in
Italy."
Thatcher, 223-224.
Larned, III. 1810, 1812-1813.
Ridpath, II. 425-429, 538-539.

VENICE

Government
Commerce

Myers, 250-252.
Fisher, 338.
Duruy, 25, 278-279, 449, 453-454.
Hallam, 202-204, 207-213.
Emerton, 379-382, 527.
Bryce, 183-184.
Thalheimer, 113.
Swinton, 296-297.
Symonds (J. A.), "Renaissance in
Italy."
"Statistical Doc. of the M. A." (O. S.).
Thatcher, 225.
Larned, VI. 3602 sqq.
Ridpath, II. 429-432.

GENOA

In the Crusades
Commerce

PISA

Wars with Genoa

Myers, 252-254.
Fisher, 335.
Duruy, 257, 318-320, 458, 459.
Hallam, 199-207, 599 sqq.
Thalheimer, 113.
Symonds (J. A.), "Renaissance in
Italy."
Thatcher, 225.
Larned, II. 1419 sqq.; IV. 2537-2538.
Ridpath, II. 433-436, 540.

FLORENCE

Commerce, Literature, and Art
The Medici
Savonarola (1452-1498)

Myers, 254-256, 347.
Fisher, 335, 338, 375-376, 383.
Duruy, 449, 453-459.
Hallam, 189-199, 229-232.
Andrews, 266-268.
Thalheimer, 113-114, 143.
Swinton, 297-298.
Seebohm, 71-75.
Symonds (J. A.), "Renaissance in Italy."
Thatcher, 226.
Larned, II. 1129 sqq.
Ridpath, II. 436-438, 542.

ROME

The Babylonish Captivity
(1305-1378)
Nicola Di Rienzi, Tribune
1347

Myers, 342-345.
Fisher, 314, 339, 354, 375.
Duruy, 379, 452.
Bryce, 267 sqq.
Hallam, 186-189, 368-373.
Thalheimer, 99, 100, 141.
Symonds (J. A.), "Renaissance in Italy."
Thatcher, 227.
Larned, IV. 2434-2436, 2749-2750.
Ridpath, II. 442.
Alzog, II. 819 sqq.
Kitchin, I. 374 sqq.

THE ITALIAN RENAISSANCE

Leonardo da Vinci (1452-1519)
Michael Angelo (1475-1564)
Raphael (1483-1520)
Titian (1477-1576)

Myers, 345-346.
Fisher, 393-394.
Duruy, 339-340, 458.
Thalheimer, 122.
Andrews, 273 sqq.
Symonds (J. A.), "Renaissance in Italy."
Goodyear, "History of Art."
Thatcher, 280-297.
Lübke, "History of Art," Vol. II.

The Hanseatic League in
Germany

- Myers, 256-258.
- Fisher, 303-345.
- Duruy, 319-321, 463.
- Hallam, 597.
- Bryce, 174-175.
- Thalheimer, 117.
- Swinton, 277.
- Adams, 303-304.
- Lewis, 325-329.
- Guizot (H. of C.), 229-230.
- Henderson, 417-421.
- Symonds (J. A.), "Renaissance in Italy."
- Ploetz, 249.
- Larned, II. 1109; III. 1624-1626.

THE REVIVAL OF LEARNING.

SCHOLASTICISM

John Scotus Erigena
St. Anselm (1033-1109)
The Universities

- Myers, 260-268.
- Fisher, 305-306.
- Duruy, 326-332.
- Hallam, 650-658.
- Emerton, 451-454, 463-471.
- Andrews, 261-263.
- Thalheimer, 120.
- Swinton, 274, 280-283.
- Adams, 364-372.
- Jervis, 127-129.
- Compayre (Ped.), 74-77.
- Seebohm, 11-15.
- Symonds (J. A.), "Renaissance in Italy."
- "Mediaeval Student" (O. S.).
- Thatcher, 193-195.
- Larned, I. 601 sqq.
- Alzog, II. 728-736, 740 sqq., 988 sqq., 1064.
- Kitchin, I. 164, 286; II. 10.

HUMANISM

Petrarch (1304-1347)
 Boccaccio (1313-1375)
PRINTING
 John Gutenberg

Myers, 268-276.
 Fisher, 339, 387, 391-393.
 Duruy, 457-459, 531-534.
 Hallam, 669-670, 675-684.
 Bryce, 249-253.
 Andrews, 264-266.
 Thalheimer, 119, 121-122.
 Swinton, 312-313.
 Adams, 372-380.
 Lewis, 350-351.
 Seebohm, 71, 77.
 Symonds (J. A.), "Renaissance in Italy."
 Thatcher, 276-280.
 Larned, III. 1820; IV. 2587-2588, 2630.
 Alzog, II. 1000 sqq.

ENGLAND (1154-1485 A.D.)**THE PLANTAGENETS (1154-1399)**

HENRY II. (1154-1189)
 Quarrels with Becket
 Trial by Jury
RICHARD I. (1189-1199)
 Third Crusade
 Rise of the Free Towns

Myers, 278.
 Montgomery (Eng.), 89-93, 96, 99-101, 396-397.
 Duruy, 347-351, 353.
 Hallam, 27, 361-362, 405-407, 549-552.
 Thalheimer, 86-87.
 Gardiner, 142-151, 159-162.
 Green, 106-114.
 Guest, 174-189.
 Berard, 69-76, 80-85.
 Thalheimer (Eng.), 70-77.
 Stone, 57-61.

THE PLANTAGENETS (*continued*)**HENRY II.** (1154-1189)

Quarrels with Becket

Trial by Jury

RICHARD I. (1189-1199)

Third Crusade

Rise of the Free Towns

Towle, 85-89, 100-102.

Feilden, 324-325.

Henderson (H. D.), 11-20.

Hume, 111-117, 123-128.

Stubbs, "Early Plantagenets."

"Eng. Const. Doc." (O. S.).

"Eng. Towns and Gilds" (O. S.).

Thatcher, 239-241.

Green, I. 159 sqq.

Larned, II. 799-801.

Ridpath, II. 405-407.

Stubbs, I. 487 sqq., 533, 542.

JOHN (1199-1216)

Loss of Normandy

Magna Charta

Myers, 279-281.

Montgomery, 103-104, 105-108.

Duruy, 353-357.

Hallam, 422-428.

Thalheimer, 87.

Adams, 342-347.

Gardiner, 174-176, 181-184.

Green, 115-116, 128-130.

Guest, 190-205.

Berard, 95-101.

Thalheimer (Eng.), 78-81.

Stone, 62.

Towle, 103-110.

Feilden, 328-330.

Henderson (H. D.), 135-148.

Hume, 136-144.

"Eng. Const. Doc." (O. S.).

Thatcher, 241-242.

Green, I. 189-190, 229-249.

Larned, II. 801-806.

Ridpath, II. 407-411.

Stubbs, I. 553-583.

THE PLANTAGENETS (*continued*)

HENRY III. (1216-1272)
 Rise of the House of Commons
 Simon De Montfort

Myers, 281-282.
 Montgomery, 118-114.
 Duruy, 385-388, 433-437.
 Hallam, 446-450, 552-557, 558.
 Thalheimer, 87.
 Swinton, 294.
 Adams, 347-348.
 Gardiner, 193-203.
 Green, 152-160.
 Guest, 216-224.
 Berard, 102-104.
 Thalheimer (Eng.), 84-85.
 Stone, 63.
 Towle, 114-118.
 Hume, 149-153.
 Thatcher, 242-243.
 Green, I. 250 sqq.
 Larned, II. 807-808.
 Ridpath, II. 412-415.
 Stubbs, I. 512-513; II. 18 sqq.

EDWARD I. (1272-1307)
 Conquest of Wales
 Wars with Scotland (1290-1303)

EDWARD II. (1307-1327)
 Battle of Bannockburn (1314)

Myers, 283-290.
 Montgomery, 115-118, 120-122.
 Duruy, 388-391.
 Hallam, 442-443, 455-457, 557.
 Thalheimer, 88.
 Adams, 348-352.
 Gardiner, 210, 214, 219-224, 226.
 Green, 164-168, 184-192, 211-214.
 Guest, 228-232, 235-255.
 Berard, 107-110, 119-121.
 Thalheimer (Eng.), 88-95.
 Stone, 64-65.
 Towle, 121-130.
 Hume, 156-167, 169-170.
 Thatcher, 243.
 Green, I. 310 sqq., 382 sqq.
 Larned, V. 3643, 3844-3846.
 Ridpath, II. 415, 504-507.
 Stubbs, II. 106 sqq., 329 sqq.

THE PLANTAGENETS (*continued*)**EDWARD III.** (1327-1377)**The Hundred Years' War**
(1337-1453)

Causes

Battle of Crécy

The "Black Death"

Siege of Calais

Battle of Poitiers (1356)

Treaty of Brétigny (1360)

Myers, 290-294.
 Montgomery, 126-132.
 Duruy, 392-405.
 Hallam, 42-49, 457-466.
 Thalheimer, 97-98.
 Swinton, 290.
 Gardiner, 232-254.
 Green, 223-231.
 Berard, 125-130.
 Thalheimer (Eng.), 95-100.
 Stone, 66-68.
 Hume, 176-187.
 Towle, 133-139.
 Warburton, "Edward the Third."
 Thatcher, 243-245.
 Green, I. 396 sqq.
 Larned, II. 1169-1170, 813.
 Ridpath, II. 507-513.
 Stubbs, II. 386 sqq.

RICHARD II. (1377-1399)

Wat Tyler's Rebellion

THE LANCASTRIAN PERIOD
(1399-1461)**HENRY IV.** (1399-1413)

Rebellion in Wales

Montgomery, 151-152, 135-136.
 Duruy, 411-416.
 Hallam, 50, 467-479.
 Gardiner, 268-269, 293.
 Green, 250-254, 265-266.
 Guest, 298-303, 316-318.
 Berard, 132-134, 146-148.
 Thalheimer, 102, 108-109.
 Stone, 69, 81.
 Towle, 148-151, 156-157.
 Hume, 191-193, 202-204.
 Thatcher, 247-248.
 Green, I. 470 sqq., 518 sqq.
 Larned, II. 816, 818; V. 3644.
 Ridpath, II. 514-521.
 Stubbs, II. 461 sqq.; III. 7-9, 12 sqq.

THE LANCASTRIAN PERIOD*(continued)***HENRY V. (1413-1422)**Renewal of the Hundred
Years' War

Battle of Agincourt (1415)

Treaty of Troyes (1420)

HENRY VI. (1422-1461)*(1470-1471)*

Siege of Orleans

Joan of Arc

Results of the Hundred Years'
War

Myers, 294-296.

Montgomery, 155-159.

Duruy, 408-410, 416-432.

Hallam, 51-60.

Thalheimer, 102-103.

Swinton, 291.

Gardiner, 300-313.

Green, 267-270, 274-281.

Guest, 326-342.

Berard, 149-155.

Thalheimer (Eng.), 111-116.

Stone, 83-85.

Towle, 160-164.

Hume, 207-217.

Thatcher, 245-247.

Green, I. 538 sqq., 562 sqq.

Larned, II. 1173-1178, 819.

Ridpath, II. 522-524.

Stubbs, III. 74 sqq., 94 sqq.

Wars of the Roses (1455-
1485)Battles of St. Albans, Wake-
field, and Towton**THE YORKIST PERIOD***(1461-1485)***EDWARD IV. (1461-1483)**

Warwick the King-maker

Battles of Barnet and Tewkes-
bury

Myers, 296-297.

Montgomery, 162-167.

Hallam, 535-544.

Thalheimer, 103.

Gardiner, 323-328, 332-335.

Green, 283-288.

Guest, 349-362.

Berard, 156-162.

Thalheimer (Eng.), 117-118, 120-121.

Stone, 86-88.

Towle, 165-171.

Hume, 219, 228.

Gardiner, "House of L. and Y."

Thatcher, 250.

Green, II. 24 sqq.

Larned, II. 820-821.

Ridpath, II. 525-532.

Stubbs, III. 195, 199 sqq.

THE YORKIST PERIOD (*continued*)

RICHARD III. (1483-1485)
 Battle of Bosworth Field
 (1485)
 Results of the Wars of the
 Roses

Myers, 297-298.
 Montgomery, 172-174.
 Hallam, 544.
 Gardiner, 341-343.
 Green, 299-301.
 Guest, 367-373.
 Berard, 163-165.
 Thalheimer, 122-124.
 Stone, 89.
 Towle, 172-174.
 Hume, 229-236.
 Green, II. 60-66.
 Larned, II. 822.
 Ridpath, II. 533-535.
 Stubbs, III. 231 sqq.

ENGLISH LITERATURE

Chaucer, Wycliffe, Langland,
 Caxton

Myers, 299-303.
 Montgomery, 133, 137-138.
 Duruy, 524, 632, 671-674.
 Thalheimer, 120.
 Gardiner, 258, 261, 266, 270-272.
 Green, 118, 219-222, 235-244, 255-
 258, 295-298.
 Guest, 276-296, 363-366.
 Berard, 136-139, 172-175.
 Thalheimer (Eng.), 106-107.
 Stone, 70-89.
 Towle, 144-146, 177.
 Hume, 198-199.
 "Eng. in the time of Wycliffe" (O.S.).
 Thatcher, 249.
 Green, I. 440, 489-494, 502-506, 509;
 II. 54-59.
 Larned, II. 813, 814; IV. 2590.

FRANCE.

THE CAPETIAN DYNASTY
(987-1328)

HUGH CAPET (987-996)

Election and Power

ROBERT THE PIOUS (996-1031)

HENRY I. (1031-1060)

Famines, Truce of God

Myers, 117, 303-304.

Fisher, 243.

Duruy, 174-178.

Hallam, 20, 24-25, 111.

Montgomery (Fr.), 52-62.

Emerton, 414-419.

Jervis, 104-113.

Thalheimer, 47-48.

Andrews, 190-191.

Adams, 183-185.

Thatcher, 79-80.

Larned, II. 1159-1160.

Ridpath, II. 234-238.

Guizot, I. 236-249.

Kitchin, I. 178, 188-204.

PHILIP I. (1060-1108)

Norman Conquest of Eng-
land

The First Crusade (1096-
1099)

LOUIS VI. (1108-1137)

Communes

LOUIS VII. (1137-1180)

The Second Crusade (1147-
1149)

Myers, 171 sqq., 179-204, 304-305.

Fisher, 250, 272-276, 290.

Duruy, 179-186, 261 sqq., 342-345.

Hallam, 26, 34.

Montgomery (Fr.), 63-70.

Emerton, 420-421.

Jervis, 113-143.

Thalheimer, 49, 61 sqq., 88.

Andrews, 201-204, 233 sqq.

Thatcher, 80-81, 218-222, 229.

Larned, II. 1160-1162; V. 3748.

Kitchin, I. 203, 210 sqq., 249 sqq.

Guizot, I. 250-254, 338-344; II. 29.

THE CAPETIAN DYNASTY*(continued)***PHILIP (II.) AUGUSTUS**

(1180-1223)

Crusades *(continued)*Wars with Henry II. and John
of England

The Albigenes

Battle of Bouvines (1214)

Myers, 205 sqq., 305-307.

Fisher, 276 sqq., 295.

Duruy, 351-357.

Hallam, 27-29.

Montgomery (Fr.), 70-76.

Emerton, 325 sqq., 421 sqq.

Jervis, 143-159.

Thalheimer, 69, 89.

Andrews, 204-206.

Thatcher, 229-230.

Larned, I. 32, 305, 630; II. 1162.

Ridpath, II. 416-419.

Guizot, I. 355 sqq.

Kitchin, I. 276 sqq.

LOUIS IX. (1226-1270)

Seventh and Eighth Crusade

Character

PHILIP (IV.) THE FAIR

(1285-1314)

Trouble with England and
Flanders

Quarrel with the Pope

Suppression of the Templars
(1307)

Myers, 214, 307-309.

Fisher, 298, 312-315.

Duruy, 361-382.

Hallam, 29-31, 36-40.

Montgomery (Fr.), 76-90.

Emerton, 433, 387.

Jervis, 164-173, 177-189, 279.

Thalheimer, 77, 93-96.

Andrews, 207-212.

Thatcher, 231-237.

Larned, II. 1163-1166.

Ridpath, II. 419-423, 439-444.

Guizot, I. 361 sqq., 426 sqq., 457 sqq.

Kitchin, I. 318-324, 328-342, 354-381.

HOUSE OF VALOIS (1328-1498)**PHILIP VI. (1328-1350)**The One Hundred Years' War
(1337-1453)

Myers, 290-296, 309-310.

Fisher, 317, 325-326.

Duruy, 392 sqq., 417-420.

Hallam, 40-60.

Montgomery (Fr.), 90-103.

Jervis, 197 sqq., 224 sqq.

HOUSE OF VALOIS (*continued*)**CHARLES VI.** (1380-1422)

Burgundians and Armagnacs

Thalheimer, 97-102.

Andrews, 212-213.

Larned, II. 1168 sqq.

Ridpath, II. 446-463.

Guizot, II. 41 sqq., 96 sqq., 174 sqq.

Kitchin, I. 391 sqq., 477, 489 sqq.

LOUIS XI. (1461-1483)

Struggle with the Nobles

CHARLES VIII. (1483-1498)

Invasion of Italy

Myers, 310-312.

Fisher, 363-368.

Duruy, 439-441.

Hallam, 60-70, 125.

Montgomery (Fr.), 105-113.

Jervis, 255-279.

Thalheimer, 104-106, 141 sqq.

Thatcher, 252.

Larned, II. 1179-1184.

Ridpath, II. 469-476.

Guizot, II. 312 sqq., 396-420.

Kitchin, II. 24-34, 53 sqq., 103-130.

FRENCH LITERATURE

Troubadours and Trôuveurs

Froissart (1337-1410)

Comines (1445-1509)

Myers, 313-316.

Fisher, 306.

Duruy, 332-336, 517-520.

Hallam, 658-663.

Jervis, 161-162, 193-194.

Thalheimer, 121.

Saintsbury, 26-27, 132-135, 159, 160.

Botta, 242-256.

Larned, IV. 3127.

Kitchin, I. 162, 397, 412; II. 2-3.

Guizot, III. 118.

GERMANY.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>CONRAD OF FRANCONIA
(911-919)</p> <p>HOUSE OF SAXONY (919-1024)</p> <p>HENRY (I.) THE FOWLER
(919-936)</p> <p>Consolidation and Defense of
the Empire</p> | <p>Myers, 322-324.
Fisher, 244, 260.
Duruy, 190-191.
Hallam, 270-271.
Lewis, 117-128.
Bryce, 75-77.
Emerton, 100-109.
Thalheimer, 52-53.
Andrews, 144-145.
Ploetz, 194.
Adams, 179-180.
Taylor, 116-121.
Henderson, 117-122.
Oman, 475-477.
Thatcher, 83-84.
Larned, II. 1439.
Ridpath, II. 192-194.
Alzog, II. 300-301.</p> |
| <p>OTTO (I.) THE GREAT (936-973)</p> <p>Conquests</p> <p>Revival of the Holy Roman
Empire (962)</p> | <p>Myers, 324-326.
Fisher, 261-262.
Duruy, 192-196.
Hallam, 149-150, 271.
Lewis, 128-138.
Bryce, 77-85, 130-142.
Emerton, 110-114, 127-145.
Thalheimer, 53.
Andrews, 146 sqq.
Henderson, 123-144.
Adams, 180-182.
Ploetz, 195-196.
Taylor, 121-129.
Thatcher, 85-91.
Larned, II. 1439-1441 ; III. 1668 ; V. 3758-3759.
Ridpath, II. 194-196.
Alzog, II. 301-307.</p> |

HOUSE OF SAXONY (*continued*)**OTTO III.** (983-1002)

His plans

HENRY II. (1002-1024)Campaigns in Poland and
Italy

Myers, 327.
 Fisher, 263.
 Duruy, 196-197.
 Hallam, 150, 271.
 Lewis, 141-149.
 Bryce, 142-145.
 Emerton, 146-172.
 Thalheimer, 53-54.
 Henderson, 149-166.
 Ploetz, 197.
 Taylor, 132-137.
 Thatcher, 92.
 Larned, II. 1441.
 Ridpath, II. 245-248.
 Alzog, II. 308-315.

HOUSE OF FRANCONIA
(1024-1125)**CONRAD II.** (1024-1029)Acquisition of Burgundy
(1032)

Italian Campaigns

HENRY III. (1039-1056)

A Strong Ruler

Henry and the Papacy

The Normans in Italy

Myers, 327-328.
 Fisher, 263-264.
 Duruy, 198, 235-236.
 Hallam, 151, 272.
 Lewis, 151-161.
 Bryce, 147-148.
 Emerton, 174-208.
 Thalheimer, 54.
 Henderson, 166-182.
 Ploetz, 198-199.
 Taylor, 138-146.
 Thatcher, 92-94.
 Larned, II. 1442.
 Ridpath, II. 248-254.
 Alzog, II. 316-324.

HOUSE OF FRANCONIA*(continued)***HENRY IV. (1056-1106)**

Character

Contests in Germany

Quarrel with Pope Gregory

VII.

Investiture

Myers, 328.
 Fisher, 264-268.
 Duruy, 237-243.
 Hallam, 155, 273.
 Lewis, 161-173.
 Bryce, 149-157.
 Emerton, 237-265.
 Thalheimer, 55-56.
 Andrews, 156-163.
 Henderson, 183-217.
 Henderson (H. D.), 208, 361-404, 409.
 Ploetz, 199-200.
 Morris, 76-91.
 Taylor, 146-154.
 Thatcher, 135-148.
 Larned, II. 1443-1444 ; V. 3794-3795.
 Ridpath, II. 255-259.
 Alzog, II. 328-336, 481 sqq.

HENRY V. (1106-1125)

Expedition to Italy

Concordat of Worms (1122)

HOUSE OF HOHENSTAUFEN

(1138-1254)

CONRAD III. (1138-1152)

Welfs and Waiblings

The Second Crusade

Myers, 328.
 Fisher, 268, 275-276, 291.
 Duruy, 243-244, 247, 273-274.
 Hallam, 274.
 Lewis, 173-178, 183-186.
 Bryce, 158-161.
 Emerton, 266-282.
 Thalheimer, 80-81.
 Andrews, 163-166.
 Henderson, 217-226, 237-243.
 Henderson, (H. D.), 405-408.
 Ploetz, 201, 219.
 Morris, 92-95.
 Taylor, 155-163.
 Thatcher, 148-150.
 Larned, II. 1444-1445.
 Ridpath, II. 343-351.
 Alzog, II. 525-536, 543-546.

HOUSE OF HOHENSTAUFEN*(continued)***FREDERICK I. BARBAROSSA (1153-1190)**Wars with the Italian Cities
The Third Crusade**HENRY VI. (1190-1197)**

Claim to Sicily

Myers, 328-329.
 Fisher, 276-279.
 Duruy, 249-254.
 Hallam, 158 sqq., 275-276.
 Lewis, 186-200.
 Bryce, 162-176.
 Emerton, 282-312.
 Thalheimer, 81-83.
 Andrews, 167-168.
 Henderson, 246-316.
 Henderson (H. D.), 211, 336, 410-420.
 Ploetz, 219-223.
 Morris, 104-115.
 Taylor, 164-174.
 Thatcher, 150-162.
 Larned, II. 1446; V. 3788-3789.
 Ridpath, II. 356-359, 371.
 Alzog, II. 548 sqq.

FREDERICK II. (1215-1250)Education and Character
Relations to the Papacy

Myers, 329-331.
 Fisher, 280-282.
 Duruy, 255-259.
 Hallam, 167 sqq., 276.
 Lewis, 203-211.
 Bryce, 201-206.
 Emerton, 323-326, 344-352.
 Thalheimer, 83-84.
 Andrews, 169-173.
 Henderson, 337-400.
 Ploetz, 223-225.
 Morris, 116-134.
 Taylor, 175-185.
 Thatcher, 164-173.
 Larned, II. 1447.
 Ridpath, II. 381-389.
 Alzog, II. 576, 587-596.

THE INTERREGNUM (1250-1273)

The Electors
Leagues and Towns

HOUSE OF HAPSBURG (1273-1308)

RUDOLPH (1273-1291)
Austria acquired

Myers, 332-334.
Fisher, 331-332.
Duruy, 460-466.
Hallam, 276, 280-281.
Lewis, 235-243, 319 sqq.
Bryce, 207-212, 217-220.
Emerton, 353-356.
Thalheimer, 84-85.
Henderson, 401-409.
Henderson (H. D.), 219.
Ploetz, 225, 244.
Taylor, 189-203.
Thatcher, 174, 261.
Larned, II. 1448-1449; V. 3759-3760.
Ridpath, II. 476-478.
Alzog, II. 607.

ALBERT I. (1298-1308)
Revolt of the Swiss Cantons
LOUIS IV. OF BAVARIA
(1314-1347)
Battles of Mortgarten, Ampfing, and Sempach

Myers, 334-335.
Fisher, 332-333, 334.
Duruy, 466-470.
Hallam, 296-301.
Lewis, 245-250, 253-261.
Bryce, 217.
Thalheimer, 93, 96, 107.
Ploetz, 245-247, 250.
Morris, 145, 170, 181-191.
Taylor, 203-211, 217.
Thatcher, 262.
Larned, II. 1450-1451; IV. 3043 sqq.
Ridpath, II. 478-483.

HOUSE OF LUXEMBURG
(1308-1314) (1347-1400)
(1410-1438)

CHARLES IV. (1347-1378)
The Golden Bull (1356)

SIGISMUND (1410-1437)
Union with Poland

Myers, 336-337.
Fisher, 333-334.
Duruy, 470-473.
Hallam, 278-279, 283-285, 293.
Lewis, 263-268, 276-285.
Bryce, 221.
Thalheimer, 97, 107-110.
Andrews, 148, 283 sqq.

HOUSE OF LUXEMBURG (*continued*)

The Great Schism (1378)
Council of Constance (1414-1417)

Henderson (H. D.), 220-261.
Ploetz, 248, 251-252.
Morris, 192-203.
Taylor, 212-215, 222-234.
Thatcher, 263-266, 273-274.
Larned, II. 1452-1453; IV. 2436.
Ridpath, II. 484-485, 488-498.
Alzog, II. 841-843, 845 sqq.

HOUSE OF HAPSBURG (1437-1519)

ALBERT II. (1437-1439)

Hapsburg and Hohenzollern
The Imperial Crown becomes
Hereditary

FREDERICK III. (1440-1493)

Invasion of the Turks
Swiss Independence

Myers, 337.
Fisher, 371-372.
Duruy, 474-475.
Hallam, 285-288.
Lewis, 287-299.
Bryce, 299-300.
Thalheimer, 111.
Ploetz, 253.
Morris, 204-211.
Taylor, 235-243.
Thatcher, 267-268.
Larned, II. 1453-1454.
Ridpath, II. 498-500.
Alzog, II. 890 sqq.

MAXIMILIAN I. (1493-1519)

Internal Dissensions
Constitutional Reforms

Myers, 337-340.
Fisher, 372.
Hallam, 289-292.
Lewis, 300-315.
Bryce, 307-315.
Andrews, 291.
Ploetz, 300-301.
Taylor, 246-254.
Larned, II. 1455.
Alzog, III. 7-8.

GERMAN LITERATURE

The Niebelungen Lied
 Minnesingers and Meister-
 singers

Myers, 340.
 Fisher, 307.
 Duruy, 337-338.
 Lewis, 219-220.
 Henderson, 427-436.
 Botta, 405-417.
 Hosmer, 1-77, 100-101, 151-154.
 Larned, III. 2357-2358.

RUSSIA.

Ruric and his Descendants
 Conquest by Genghis Khan
IVAN THE GREAT (1462-
 1505)
 Reforms

Myers, 341-342.
 Fisher, 349, 381.
 Duruy, 483, 487-488, 498.
 Thalheimer, 50, 57.
 Ploetz, 208, 241, 276, 353.
 Larned, III. 2222; IV. 2755-2758.
 Ridpath, II. 293-294, 548-550.

SPAIN.

Rise of the Spanish Kingdoms
 Independence of Portugal
 (1095)
 Battle of Tolosa (1212)

Myers, 317.
 Fisher, 282, 340-343.
 Duruy, 297-303, 476-478.
 Hallam, 236 sqq.
 Thalheimer, 114.
 Andrews, 246, N. 3.
 Ploetz, 209, 240.
 Oman, 506-511.
 Thatcher, 253-254.
 Larned, III. 2243; IV. 2569-2570,
 2976-2977.
 Ridpath, II. 536.

SPAIN (*continued*)**FERDINAND AND ISABELLA**Castile and Aragon united {
(1479)

Capture of Granada (1492)

Myers, 317-319.
 Fisher, 370-371.
 Duruy, 478-481.
 Hallam, 267-269.
 Thalheimer, 115-116.
 Andrews, 246-247.
 Ploetz, 276, 328.
 Larned, IV. 2977-2983.
 Ridpath, II. 536-537.

The Inquisition
 Voyage of Columbus

SPANISH LITERATURE

Poem of the Cid

Myers, 319-321.
 Fisher, 282, 370, 388-389.
 Duruy, 295, 527-531.
 Hallam, 663.
 Thalheimer, 133 sqq.
 Ploetz, 209, 282.
 Botta, 295-300.
 Thatcher, 298.
 Larned, I. 49-50; III. 1751.
 Ridpath, II. 537, 556-558.
 Alzog, II. 984.

THE RULERS

OF

ENGLAND, FRANCE, GERMANY, AND THE HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE CHRONOLOGICALLY ARRANGED.

Year of Accession	ENGLAND	FRANCE	GERMANY	THE HOLY R. EMPIRE	Year of Accession
A.D.					A.D.
768			Charlemagne	Charlemagne	768
800				Louis the Pious	800
814					814
828	Egbert				828
839	Ethelwolf				839
840				Lothaire I.	840
843		Charles the Bald			843
855			Lewis the German	Louis II. (in Italy)	855
857	Ethelbald				857
860	Ethelbert				860
866	Ethelred I.				866
871	Alfred the Great			Charles II. (the Bald)	871
875					875
876					876
877		{ Louis II. (the Stam- merer)	{ Karlman (876-880) Lewis the Saxon (880-882)		877

879	{ Louis III. (879-882) }	Charles III. (the Fat)	879
882	{ Karlman (879-884) }		882
884	Charles, the Fat		884
887	Duke Eudes	Arnulf	887
891			891
894		Guido (in Italy)	894
896		Lambert (in Italy)	896
898	Charles the Simple	Arnulf	898
		Lewis the Child	
901	Edward I. (the Elder)		901
911		{ Lewis III. of Pro- vence (in Italy)	911
915		Conrad I.	915
919		Berengar (in Italy)	919
922	{ Robert I. (Count of Paris)	Henry I. (the Fowler)	922
923	{ Rudolph (Duke of Burgundy)		923
925			925
936	Athelstan		936
940	Edmund I.	*Otto I. (the Great)	940
946	Edred		946
954	Lothaire		954
955	Edwin		955

* All of the German Emperors after Otto I. claimed the imperial crown. Those who were actually crowned at Rome are starred.

THE RULERS OF ENGLAND, FRANCE, GERMANY, AND THE HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE CHRONOLOGICALLY ARRANGED (continued).

Year of Accession	ENGLAND	FRANCE	GERMANY	THE HOLY R. EMPIRE	Year of Accession
A.D.					A.D.
958	Edgar				958
973					973
975	Edward II. (the Martyr)		*Otto II.		975
978	{ Ethelred II. (the Un- ready)				978
983			*Otto III.		983
986		Louis V.			986
987		Hugh Capet			987
996		Robert II.			996
1002			*Henry II. (the Holy)		1002
1016	{ Edmund II. (Ironside) Canute				1016
1024			*Conrad II. (the Salic)		1024
1031		Henry I.			1031
1037	Harold I. (Harefoot)				1037
1039					1039
1040	Hardicanute				1040
1042	{ Edward III. (the Con- fessor)		*Henry III. (the Black)		1042
1056			{ *Henry IV. (Rudolph of Suabia, rival, 1077)		1056

1060	Phillip I.		1060
1066	{ Harold II. William I. (the Con- queror)		1066
1087	William II. (Rufus)		1087
1100	Henry I. (Beauclerc)		1100
1106		*Henry V.	1106
1108			1108
1125		*Lothaire II. (the Saxon)	1125
1135	Stephen		1135
1137			1137
1138		Conrad III.	1138
1152		*Frederick I. (Barbarossa)	1152
1154	Henry II.		1154
1180			1180
1189	Richard I.		1189
1190		*Henry VI.	1190
1197		{ (Otto IV., Philip of } Suabia, rivals)	1197
1199	John		1199
1208		*Otto IV.	1208
1215		{ *Frederick II. (William of Holland, rival, 1246)	1215

* All of the German Emperors after Otto I. claimed the imperial crown. Those who were actually crowned at Rome are starred.

THE RULERS OF ENGLAND, FRANCE, GERMANY, AND THE HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE CHRONOLOGICALLY ARRANGED (continued).

Year of Accession	ENGLAND	FRANCE	GERMANY	THE HOLY R. EMPIRE	Year of Accession
A.D.					A.D.
1216	Henry III.	Louis VIII. Louis IX. (St.)	Conrad IV. Interregnum		1216
1223					1223
1226					1226
1250					1250
1254					1254
1270	Edward I.	Philip III.	Rudolph of Hapsburg		1270
1272					1272
1273					1273
1285					1285
1292					1292
1298	Edward II.	Philip IV.	Adolph of Nassau Albert I.		1298
1307					1307
1308					1308
1314					1314
1316					1316
1322	Edward III.	Louis X. Philip V. Charles IV.	*Henry VII. { *Lewis IV., the Bavarian (Frederick of Austria, rival)		1322
1327					1327
1328					1328
		Philip VI.			

1347			{ *Charles IV. (Günther { of Schwarzburg, rival)	1347
1350				1350
1364		John (the Good)		1364
1377	Richard II.	Charles V.		1377
1378			Wenzel	1378
1380		Charles VI.		1380
1399	Henry IV.		Rupert	1399
1400			*Sigismund	1400
1410				1410
1413	Henry V.			1413
1422	Henry VI.	Charles VII.	Albert II.	1422
1437			*Frederick III.	1437
1440		Louis XI.		1440
1461	Edward IV.			1461
1483	{ Edward V. } { Richard III. }	Charles VIII.		1483
1493			Maximilian I.	1493
1519			†Charles V.	1519

* All of the German Emperors after Otto I. claimed the imperial crown. Those who were actually crowned at Rome are starred.
 † Crowned by the Pope at Bologna.



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COWPER: Caedwalla. (Saxons in the Isle of Wight) seventh century.
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SHAKESPEARE: Macbeth. 1033-1039.
KINGSLEY: Hereward the Wake. 1056.
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HENTY: Wulf the Saxon. (Harold, Battle of Hastings) 1066.
LESLIE: Leofwine the Saxon. 1052-1066.
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SCOTT: Count Robert of Paris. 1090.
SCOTT: The Talisman. (Richard I., the Crusades) 1189-1193.
SCOTT: The Betrothed. (Henry II., Third Crusade) 1189-1192.
HENTY: Brothers in Arms. (Crusades.)
COTTIN: Matilda, Princess of England. (Richard I. and Saladin.)
HENTY: In Freedom's Cause. (Wallace and Bruce) 1293-1315.
PORTER: Scottish Chiefs. (Wallace and Bruce) 1296-1307.
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SCOTT: Castle Dangerous. (Edward II., Scottish Wars) 1306.
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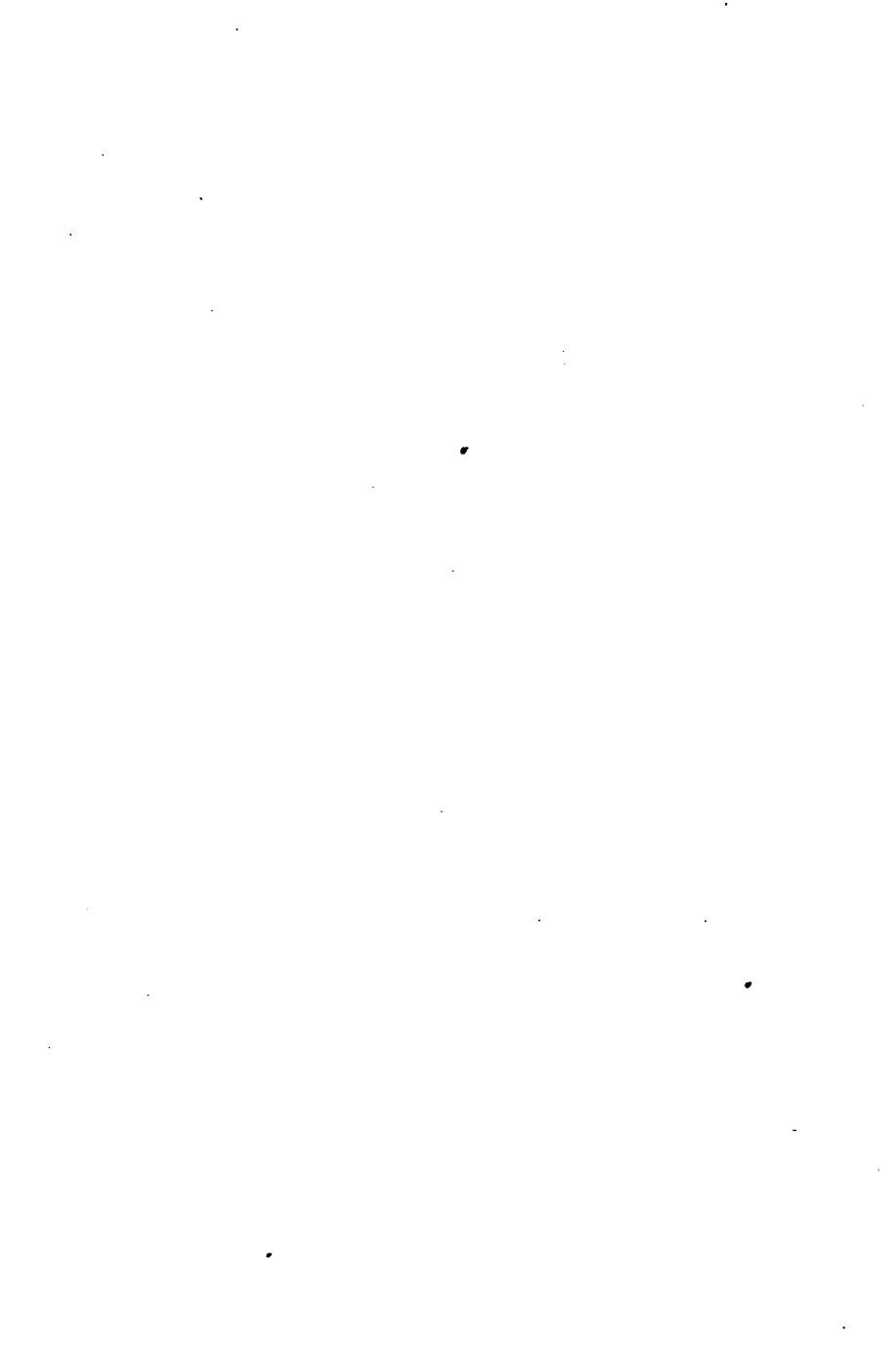
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INDEX.

A.

Abbassides, 17.
Abubekr, 15.
Africa, vandals in, 3.
Africa, conquered by Justinian, 11.
Africa, conquered by Saracens, 16.
Agincourt, battle of, 43.
Alaric, 1, 2.
Albert I., Emperor, 52.
Albert II., Emperor, 53.
Albigenses, 46.
Alboin, 6.
Alcuin, 20.
Alfred the Great, 26.
Alfred, works of, 26.
Ali, caliph, 16.
Ampfing, battle of, 52.
Amurath I., 35.
Angles in Britain, 9.
Angora, battle of, 35.
Anselm, Saint, 29, 38.
Antioch, capture of, 31.
Arabs, early history, 13.
Aragon, 55.
Armagnacs, 47.
Arnulf of Carinthia, 22.
Art in Florence, 37.
Arthur, King, 9.
Aryan, 34.
Asia, conquered by Saracens, 16.
Attila, 4.

Augustine in Britain, 10.
Austrasia, 7, 8.
Austria acquired, 52.

B.

Babylonish captivity, 37.
Bagdad, caliphate of, 17.
Bajazet, 35.
Bannockburn, battle of, 41.
Barnet, battle of, 43.
Becket, Thomas, 39, 40.
Belisarius, 11.
Black Death, 42.
Boccaccio, 39.
Bosworth Field, battle of, 44.
Bouvines, battle of, 46.
Brétigny, treaty of, 42.
Burgundians, 3, 47.
Burgundy, acquisition by Conrad II., 49.
Burgundy, Burgundians in, 3.

C.

Cairo, caliphate of, 17.
Calais, siege of, 42.
Caliphate, golden age of, 17.
Caliphates of Bagdad, Cordova, and Cairo, 17.
Caliphs, 15 ff.
Cantons, Swiss, revolt of, 52.

Canute, King, 27.
 Capet, Hugh, 22; election, 45.
 Capetian dynasty, 45, 46.
 Capitularies of Charlemagne, 19.
 Carinthia, 22.
 Carolingians, first of, 8, 9; rule of, 17 ff.; last of, 23.
 Carolingians, German line of, 21.
 Carolingians, French line of, 22.
 Castile, 55.
 Caxton, 44.
 Chalons, battle of, 4.
 Character of Frederick II., 51.
 Character of Henry IV., 50.
 Character of Louis IX., 46.
 Character of Mohammed, 14.
 Charlemagne, accession, 17; coronation, 18, 19; character, 20.
 Charlemagne, Lombards conquered by, 6.
 Charles the Bald, 21, 22.
 Charles the Fat, 21, 22.
 Charles III., the Simple, 22.
 Charles VI., K. of France, 47.
 Charles VIII., K. of France, 47.
 Charles IV., Emperor, 52.
 Charters, 29.
 Chaucer, 44.
 Chivalry, origin, orders, decline, results, 25.
 Chosroes, K. of Persia, 12.
 Christianity, introduction into Britain, 10.
 Church, Celtic, 10.
 Churches, early organization of, 30.
 Cid, poem of, 55.
 Cities, wars with, 51.
 Clovis, 7.
 Columbus, voyage of, 55.
 Comines, 47.

Commerce of Venice, 36; of Genoa, 36; of Florence, 37.
 Communes, 45.
 Concordat of Worms, 50.
 Conrad of Franconia, 48.
 Conrad II., Emperor, 49.
 Conrad III., Emperor, 50.
 Constantine, donation of, 31.
 Constantinople, capture of, 35.
 Cordova, caliphate of, 17.
 Council of Whitby, 10; of Placentia, 31; of Clermont, 31; of Constance, 53.
 Crécy, battle of, 42.
 Crown, imperial, becomes hereditary, 53.
 Crusade, First, 31, 45.
 Crusade, Second, 32, 45, 50.
 Crusade, Third, 32, 39, 40, 51.
 Crusade, Fourth, 33.
 Crusade, Children's, 33.
 Crusades, 31 ff., 46.
 Crusades, minor, 34.
 Crusades, results, 34.
 Curfew, 29.

D.

Danes and King Alfred, 26.
 Danes and successors of Alfred, 27.
 Danube, Visigoths upon, 1.
 De Montfort, Simon, 41.
 Division of 817, 21.
 Domesday Book, 29.
 Donation of Constantine, 31.
 Dyle, battle on, 22.

E.

Ecclesiastical jurisdiction, 31.
 Education under Charlemagne, 20.
 Education of Frederick II., 51.

Edward the Confessor, 27.
 Edward I., K. of England, 41.
 Edward II., K. of England, 41.
 Edward III., K. of England, 42.
 Edward IV., K. of England, 43.
 Egbert, King, 11.
 Egypt, conquered by Saracens,
 15.
 Electors, German, 52.
 Empire in the West, 17 ff.
 Empire, theories regarding, 31.
 Empire, extent under Charlemagne,
 19.
 Empire, consolidation of, 48.
 Empire, revival of, 48.
 England, 39 ff.
 England, invasion of the Normans,
 28, 45, 46.
 Erigena, John Scotus, 38.

F.

Famines, 45.
 Ferdinand, K. of Spain, 55.
 Feudal classes, 24.
 Feudal tenure, 23.
 Feudalism, origin, 23; extension,
 decay, defects, advantages, 24.
 Flanders, 46.
 Florence, 37.
 Fontenoy, battle of, 21.
 Forged decretals, 31.
 France, 45 ff.
 France, counts of, 22.
 Franconia, House of, 49, 50.
 Franks, 7 ff., 17, 18.
 Frederick I., Barbarossa, 51.
 Frederick II., Emperor, 33, 34.
 Frederick III., Emperor, 53.
 Free Towns, rise of, 39, 40.
 Froissart, 47.

G.

Gaul, Visigothic kingdom in, 2.
 Gaul, Vandals in, 2.
 Gaul, Saracens in, 16.
 Genghis Khan, 35; Russia con-
 quered by, 54.
 Genoa, 36.
 Germany, 48 ff.
 Germany, contests in, 50.
 Golden Bull, 52.
 Government of Charlemagne, 19.
 Granada, capture of, 55.
 Greece, Visigoths in, 1, 2.
 Greenland, Northmen in, 26.
 Gregory I., 30.
 Gregory VII., 50.
 Gutenberg, John, 39.

H.

Hanseatic League, 38.
 Hapsburg, House of, 52, 53.
 Harold II., K. of England, 27.
 Hastings, battle of, 28.
 Hegira, 14.
 Henry I., K. of England, 29.
 Henry II., K. of England, 39, 46.
 Henry III., K. of England, 41.
 Henry IV., K. of England, 42.
 Henry V., K. of England, 43.
 Henry VI., K. of England, 43.
 Henry I., K. of France, 45.
 Henry I., K. of Germany, 48.
 Henry II., K. of Germany, 49.
 Henry III., K. of Germany, 49.
 Henry IV., K. of Germany, 50.
 Henry V., K. of Germany, 50.
 Heraclius, Emperor, 12.
 Hohenstaufen, House of, 50.
 Hohenzollern, House of, 53.
 House of Commons, rise of, 41.

Hugh the Great, 22.

Humanism, 39.

Hundred Years' War, 42, 43, 46.

Hungarian invasion, 22.

Huns, 4, 34.

I.

Iconoclastic controversy, 12.

Improvements under Justinian, 12.

Independence, Swiss, 53.

India, Moguls in, 35.

Industries under Justinian, 12.

Interregnum, 52.

Inquisition, 55.

Investiture, 50.

Ireland, Northmen in, 26.

Isabella, Queen, 55.

Italy, 35 ff.

Italy, Conrad II. in, 49.

Italy, invaded by Charles VIII., 47.

Italy, conquered by Justinian, 11.

Italy, Henry II. in, 49.

Italy, Henry V. in, 50.

Italy, Lombards in, 6.

Italy, Normans in, 49.

Italy, Ostrogothic invasion of, 5.

Italy, Visigoths in, 1, 2.

Ivan the Great, 54.

J.

Janizaries, 35.

Jerusalem, capture of, 31.

Joan of Arc, 43.

John, K. of England, 40, 46.

Jury, trial by, 39, 40.

Justinian, Ostrogoths conquered by, 5.

Justinian, reign of, 11, 12.

Jutes in Britain, 9.

K.

Koran, 15.

Kublai Khan, 35.

L.

Lancastrian Period, 42, 43.

Land, distribution of, 29.

Langland, 44.

Latin Kingdom of Constantinople, 33.

Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem, 31.

Laws of Justinian, 12.

League, Lombard, 35, 36.

League, Hanseatic, 38.

League with the Venetians, 33.

Leagues, 52.

Learning, revival of, 38, 39.

Leo III., the Isaurian, 12.

Leonardo da Vinci, 37.

Lies, Field of, 21.

Literature, English, 10, 44.

Literature in Florence, 37.

Literature, French, 47.

Literature, German, 54.

Literature of the Northmen, 26.

Literature, Spanish, 55.

Lombards, 6.

Lombards, conquered by Charlemagne, 17, 18.

Lothaire, 23.

Louis III., the Child, 22.

Louis V., Le Fainéant, 23.

Louis D'Outremer, 22.

Louis the Pious, 21.

Louis IX., Saint, 33, 34, 46.

Louis XI., K. of France, 47.

Louis the German, 21.

Louis IV., Emperor, 52.

Luxemburg, House of, 52.

M.

Magna Charta, 40.

Martel, Charles, 8.

Matilda, 29.

Maximilian I., Emperor, 53.
 Medici, 37.
 Medianian Period, 14.
 Meditations of Mohammed, 13.
 Meersen, partition of, 21.
 Meistersingers, 54.
 Merovingians, 1, 2.
 Michael Angelo, 37.
 Migrations, barbarian, 1 ff.
 Migrations, early Hunnic, 4.
 Minnesingers, 54.
 Moguls, kingdom in India, 35.
 Mohammed, early life, 13; foreign conquests, 14; character, 14.
 Mohammed II., 35.
 Mohammedans, creed, religious duties and requirements, 15.
 Monasticism, growth, orders, 30.
 Mortgarten, battle of, 52.

N.

Narses, 11.
 Neustria, 7, 8.
 Nice, capture of, 31.
 Nicholas, 33.
 Nicopolis, battle of, 35.
 Niebelungen Lied, 54.
 Nobles, Louis XI. and, 47.
 Normandy, Rollo in, 22, 28, 40.
 Normans in Italy, 49.
 Northmen, invasion of, 21, 28.
 Northmen, settlements of, 26 ff.
 Northmen in Italy, 28.

O.

Omar, 15.
 Ommiades, 16.
 Orders, military and religious, 32.
 Orleans, siege of, 43.
 Ostrogoths, early history, 5.
 Othman, 16.

Otto I., the Great, 48.
 Otto III., Emperor, 49.
 Ottoman Empire, 35.

P.

Palace, mayors of, 8, 9.
 Palace, school of, 20.
 Pannonia, Vandals in, 2.
 Papacy, rise of, 30, 31.
 Papacy, theories regarding, 31.
 Papacy, Henry III. and, 49.
 Papacy, relations of Frederick II. to, 51.
 Patriarchates, 30.
 Pepin of Heristal, 8.
 Pepin of Landen, 8.
 Pepin the Short, 8, 9.
 Pepin, donation of, 8, 9.
 Persia, conquered by Saracens, 15.
 Petrarch, 39.
 Pisa, 36.
 Philip I., K. of France, 45.
 Philip II., K. of France, 46.
 Philip IV., K. of France, 46.
 Philip VI., K. of France, 46.
 Placentia, council of, 31.
 Plantagenets, 39 ff.
 Poitiers, battle of, 42.
 Poland, Henry II. in, 49.
 Poland, union with, 52.
 Portugal, independence of, 54.
 Printing, 39.

R.

Raphael, 37.
 Rebellion, Wat Tyler's, 42.
 Reforms, constitutional in Germany, 53.
 Reforms of Ivan the Great, 54.
 Religion of the Arabs, 13.

Republics, Italian city, 35, 36.
 Richard I., K. of England, 39.
 Richard II., K. of England, 42.
 Richard III., K. of England, 44.
 Rienzi, Nichola Di, 37.
 Robert the Pious, 45.
 Rollo in Normandy, 22.
 Roman Empire in the East, 11, 12.
 Rome, coronation of Charlemagne
 at, 18, 19.
 Rome, bishops of, 30, 37.
 Roses, Wars of, 43; results, 44.
 Rudolph, Emperor, 52.
 Ruric, descendants of, 54.
 Russia, Northmen in, 26.
 Russia, 54.

S.

Salic law, 7.
 Saracens, rule of, 13 ff.
 Saracens, wars with Charlemagne,
 18.
 Saracens, wars with Heraclius, 12.
 Saracens in Spain and Gaul, 16.
 Saxons, 9 ff.
 Saxons, wars with Charlemagne,
 18.
 Saxony, House of, 48, 49.
 Schism, great, 53.
 Scholasticism, 38.
 Scotland, Northmen in, 26.
 Scotland, wars with, 41.
 Sempach, battle of, 52.
 Sicily, claim to, 51.
 Sigismund, Emperor, 52.
 Spain, Visigothic kingdom in, 2.
 Spain, Vandals in, 2.
 Spain, Saracens in, 16.
 Spain, 54.
 Spanish kingdoms, rise of, 54.
 St. Albans, battle of, 43.

Stamford Bridge, battle of, 28.
 Stephen, 23.
 Stephen of Blois, 29.
 Swend, King, 27.
 Syria, conquered by Saracens, 15.

T.

Tamerlane, 35.
 Templars, suppression of, 46.
 Tewkesbury, battle of, 43.
 Theodoric, 5.
 Titian, 37.
 Togrul Beg, 34.
 Tolosa, battle of, 54.
 Tournaments, 25.
 Tours, battle of, 16.
 Towns, 52.
 Towton, battle of, 43.
 Treaty of Verdun, 21.
 Treaty of Wallingford, 29.
 Treaty of Brétigny, 42.
 Treaty of Troyes, 43.
 Troubadours, 47.
 Trouveurs, 47.
 Truce of God, 45.
 Turanian, 34.
 Turk, Seljuk, 34.
 Turks, invasion of, 53.
 Tyrannies, 35.

U.

Universities, 38.

V.

Valois, House of, 46, 47.
 Vandals, 2, 3.
 Venetians, league with, 33.
 Venice, 36.

Verdun, treaty of, 21.

Visigoths, 1, 2.

W.

Waiblings, 50.

Wakefield, battle of, 43.

Wales, conquest of, 41.

Wales, rebellion in, 42.

Wallingford, treaty of, 29.

Warwick, 43.

Welfs, 50.

Whitby, council of, 10.

William the Conqueror, 28.

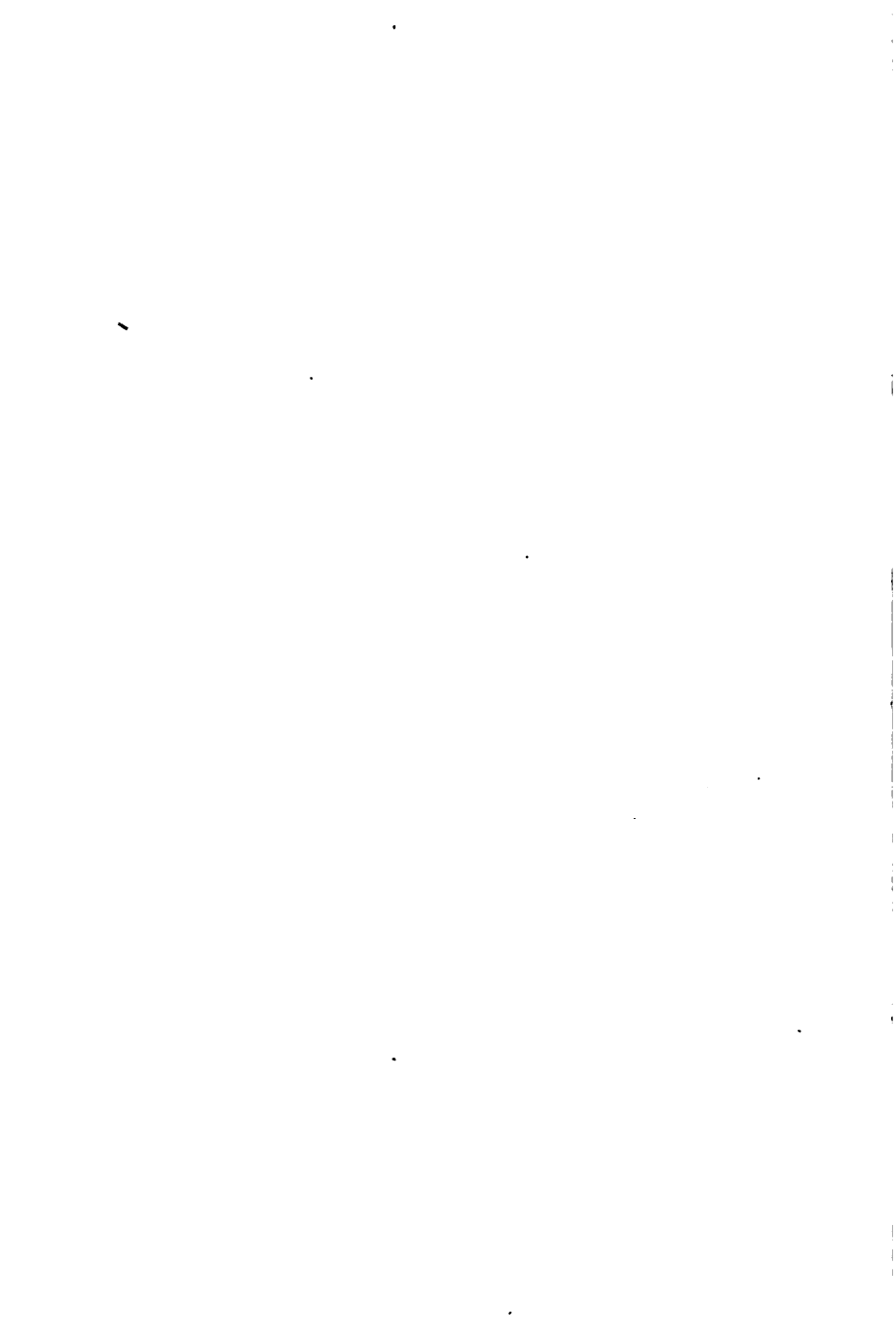
William II., Rufus, 29.

Worms, concordat of, 50.

Wycliffe, 44.

Y.

Yorkist Period, 43.



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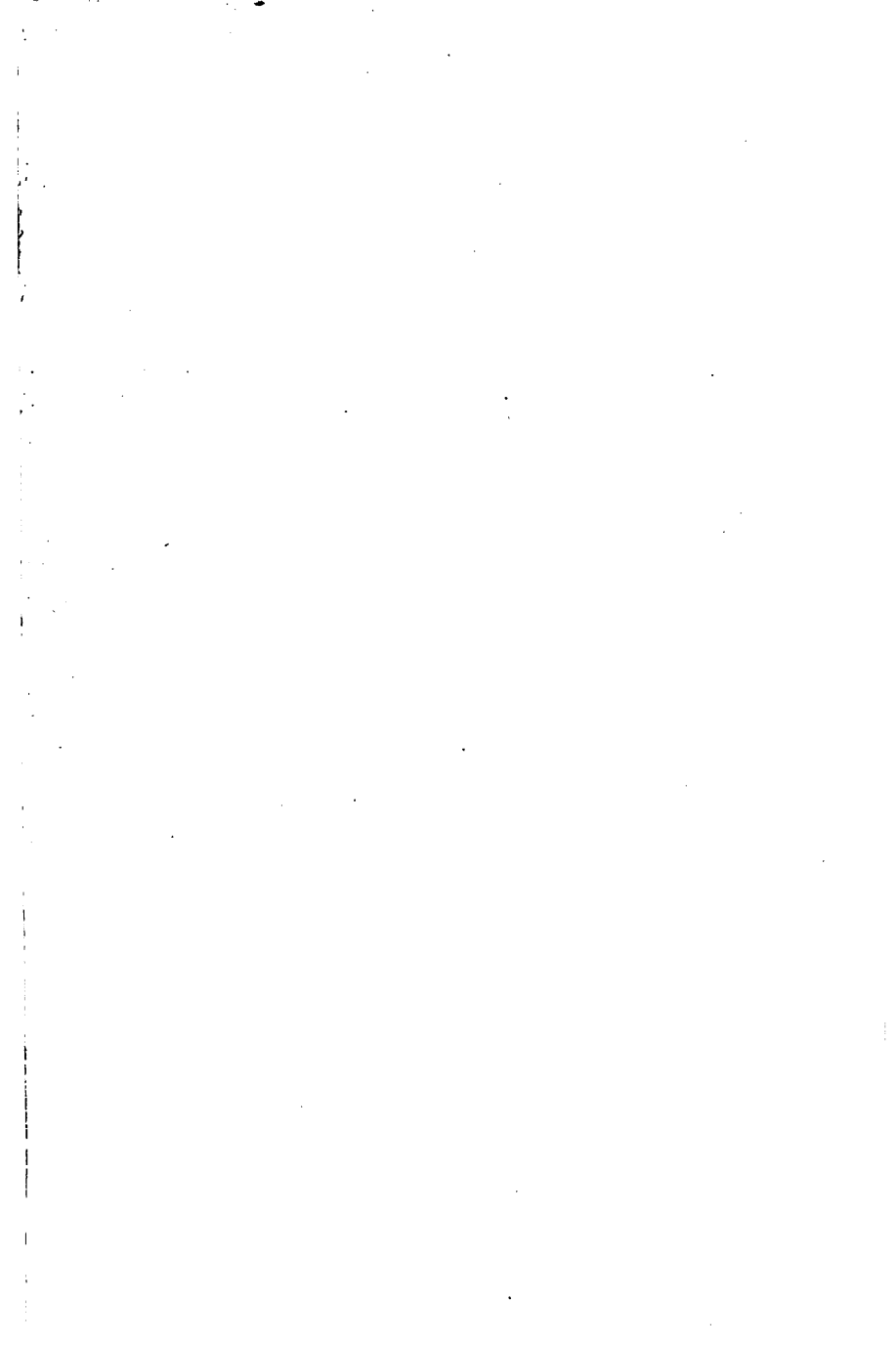
Second. The reduction of size is secured not by retaining arbitrarily what one or two scholars deem essential, but by ascertaining minutely what points are involved in the study of preparatory Latin. It must be admitted that any one who attacks the problem in this way will find that a great deal more information is required for thorough reading of the preparatory texts than any *a priori* maker of a short Latin grammar would suppose.

Third. It has been found entirely feasible to follow the section numbering of the large Allen and Greenough Grammar, so that the full and the short grammars can be used in the same classes and the same set of references apply. If a class includes boys who are going to college and also boys who are not, the former may purchase the full grammar and the latter the short one.

Fourth. The Latin grammar that shall be thoroughly satisfactory under all the conditions it is to meet in thousands of schools of every sort, must be a growth, and it is believed that the experience of making a full and complete grammar and of watching the use of it in schools for years, is almost a prerequisite to the preparation of a thoroughly satisfactory small one.

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